



Hypernuclear Physics Program at J-PARC Hadron Facility

Elba XI Workshop

2010 June 25

T.Takahashi (KEK/J-PARC)



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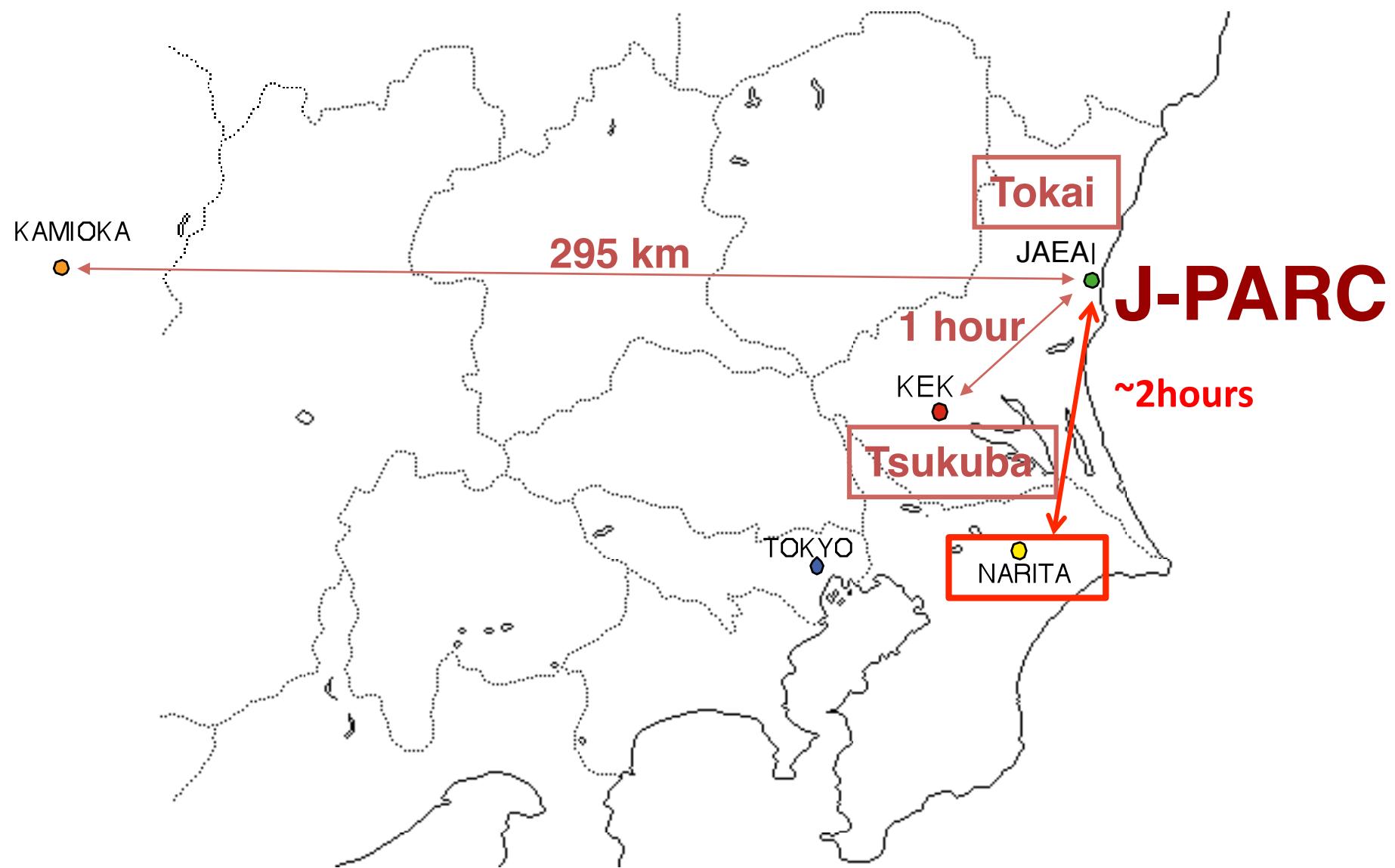
- Overview of J-PARC & Hadron Facility
 - Milestones of Activities at Hadron Facility
- Summary of Proposals
- Experiments
 - S=-2 Experiments
 - S=-1 Experiments
- Summary



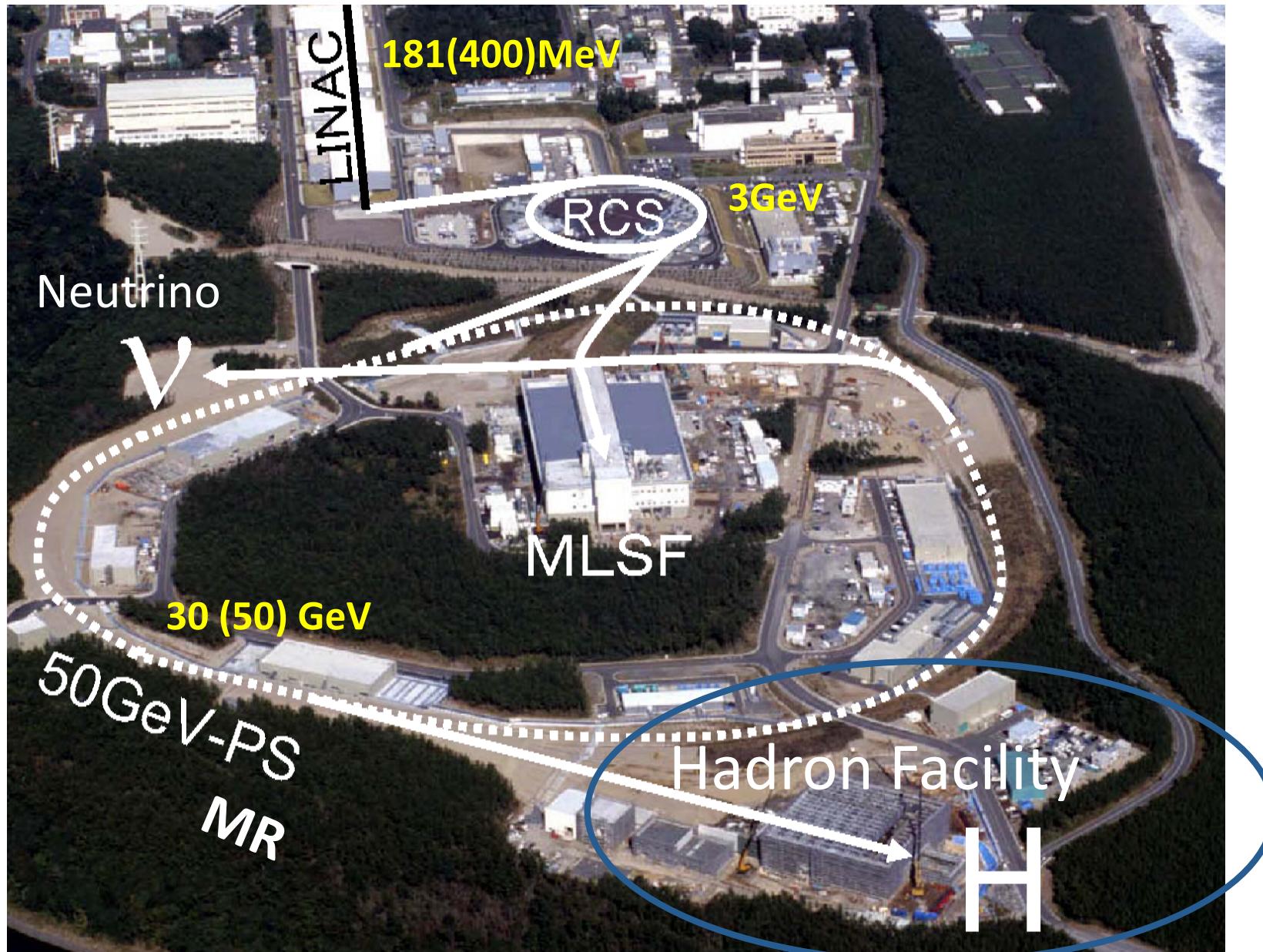
Overview of J-PARC & Hadron Facility



Location of J-PARC at Tokai



Japan Proton Accelerator Research Complex

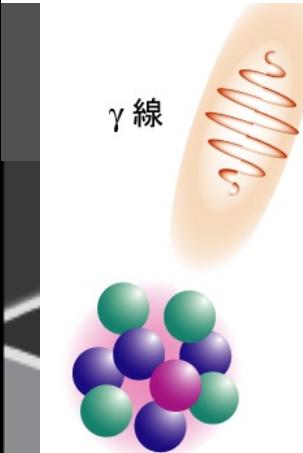




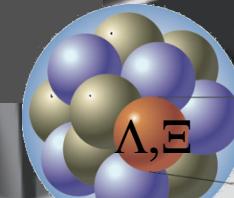
Nuclear & Hadron Physics at Hadron Hall

Hypernuclear Physics

γ -ray spectroscopy



multi-strangeness
hypernuclei



K1.8BR

double- Λ



n

p

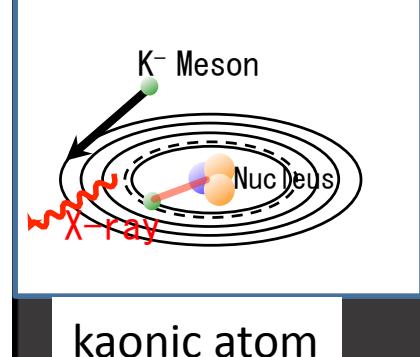
p

Exotic Hadrons

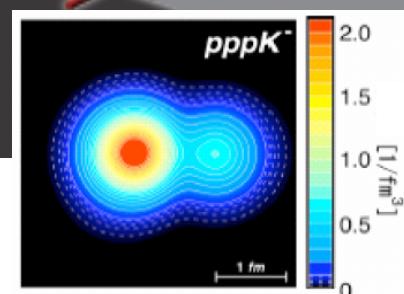
Pentaquark Θ^+



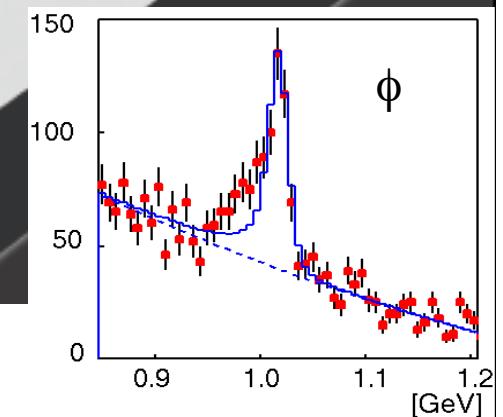
High-P



$\bar{K} N$ Interaction

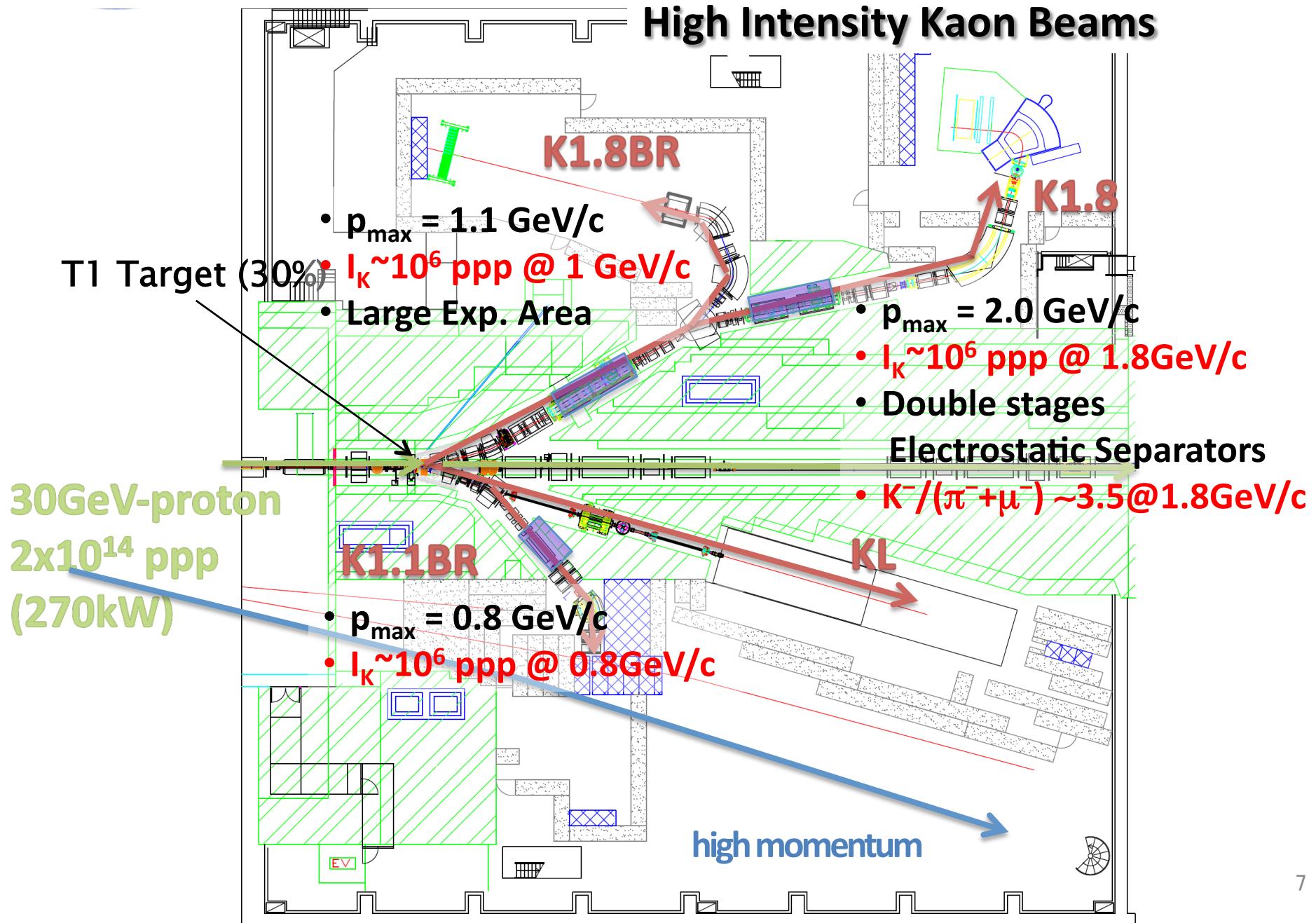


kaonic nuclei



Origin of Hadron Mass

Hadron Hall & Beamlines





Milestones

- 2007 Jan.24 Acc. to 181MeV at LINAC
- 2007 Oct.31 Acc. to 3GeV at RCS
- 2008 May.22 Injection to MR
- 2008 Dec.23 Acc. to 30GeV at MR
- 2009 Jan.27 Extraction to Hadron Hall
- 2009 Feb.12 The first beam to K1.8BR
 - Mar. (Kaon identification)
- 2009 Oct.22 The first beam to K1.8/KL
 - 2010 Feb. (Kaon id./confirm SKS resol.)
(K1.1BR constriction)
- 2010 Oct.? — Experiments start.
E19@K1.8/E17@K1.8



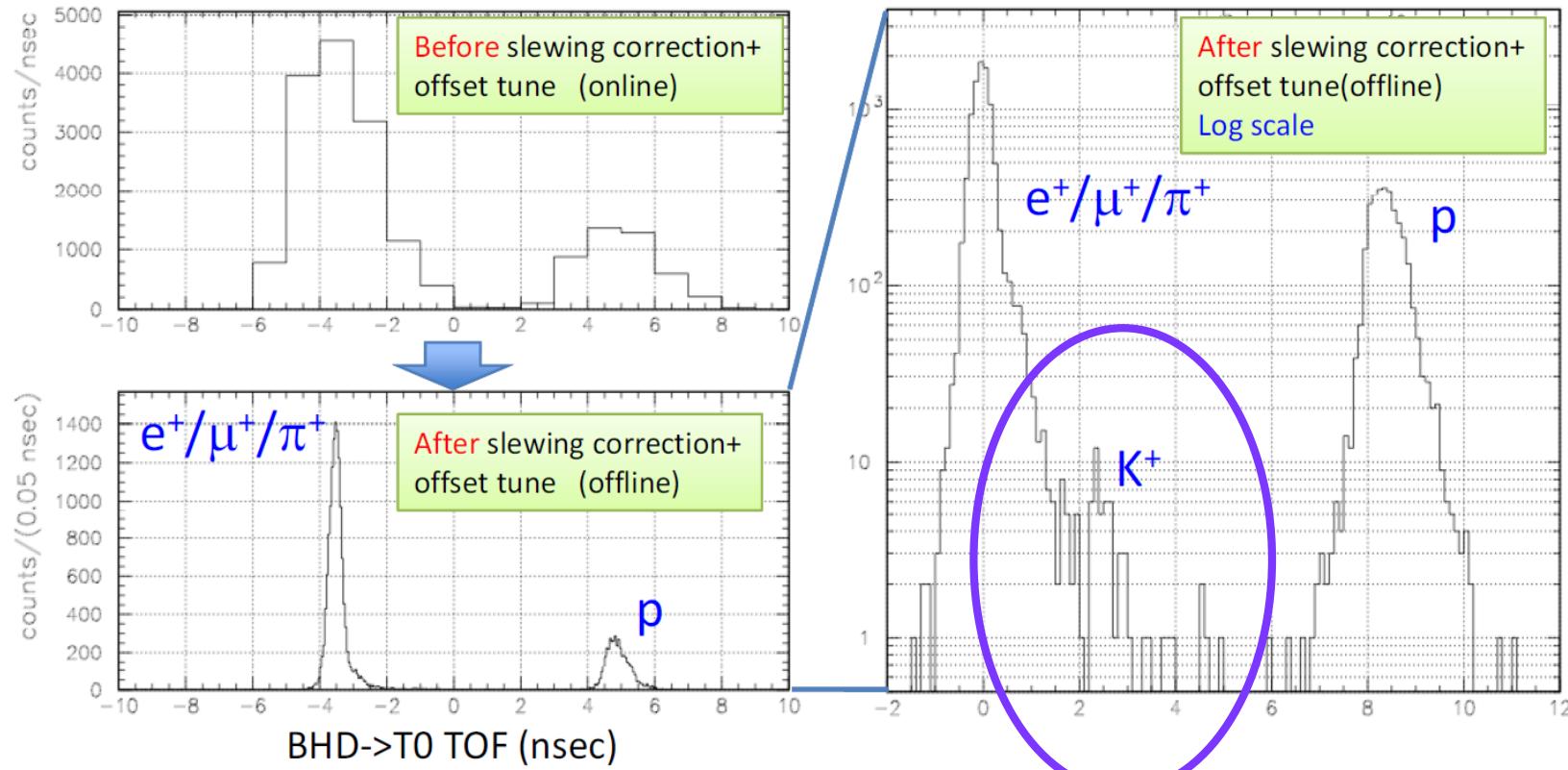
The





Kaon Identification@K1.8BR 2009 Feb. Beam TOF w/o Separators @1.1GeV/c

KEK



π-KのTOF差~ 2.4 nsec (計算値 2.3 nsec @1.1 GeV/c)

e⁺+μ⁺+π⁺:K⁺ ~ 9000:40 (π⁺:K⁺の計算値~540:1 @1.0GeV/c)

=> **BHD->T0のTOFスペクトル上にK⁺を同定**



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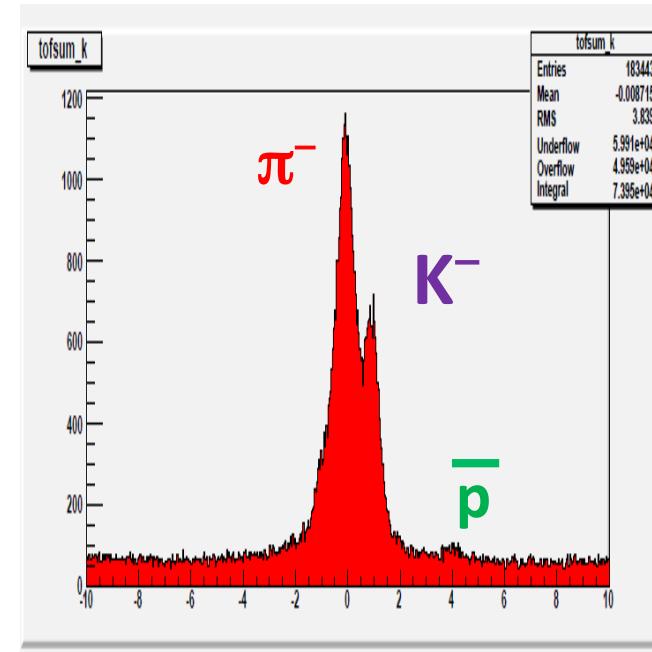
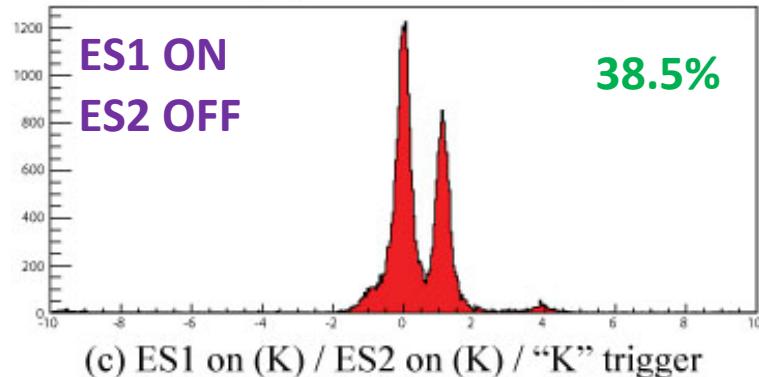
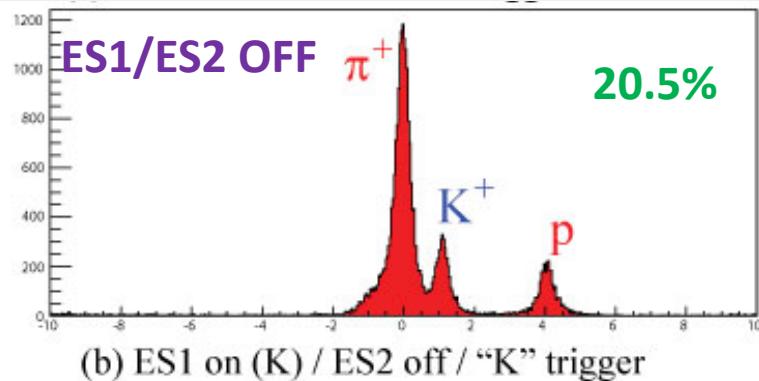
K1.8 Beamline Tuning

2009 Oct. – 2010 Feb.



@1.8GeV/c

TOF of beam particle in “K” trigger

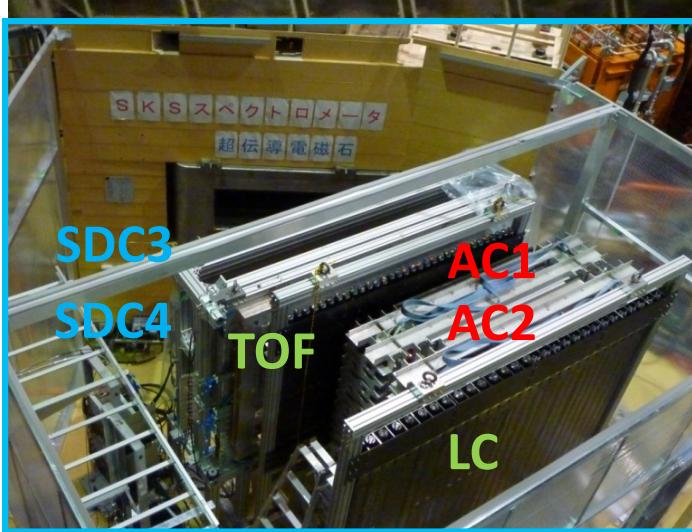


K^- : $7k/2.5E+12$ ppp

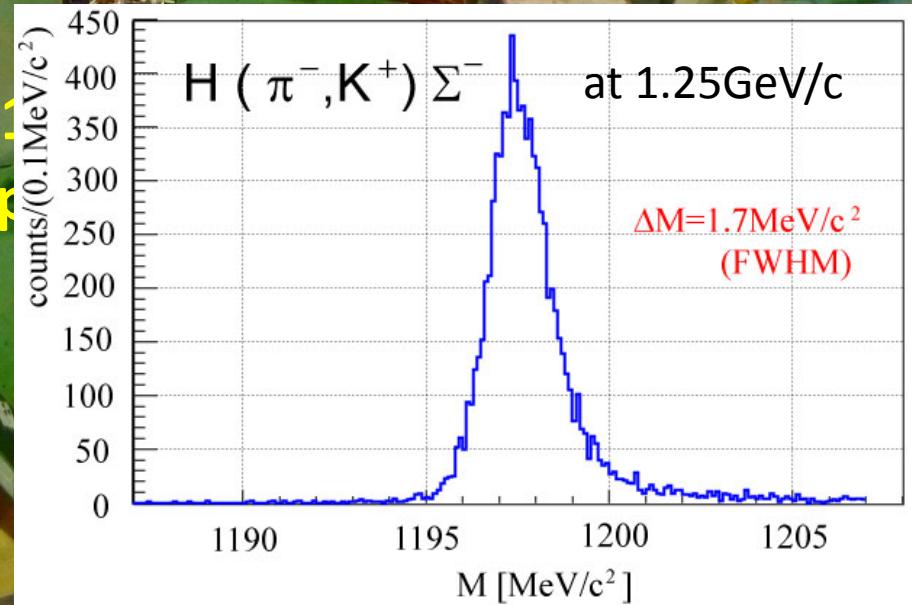
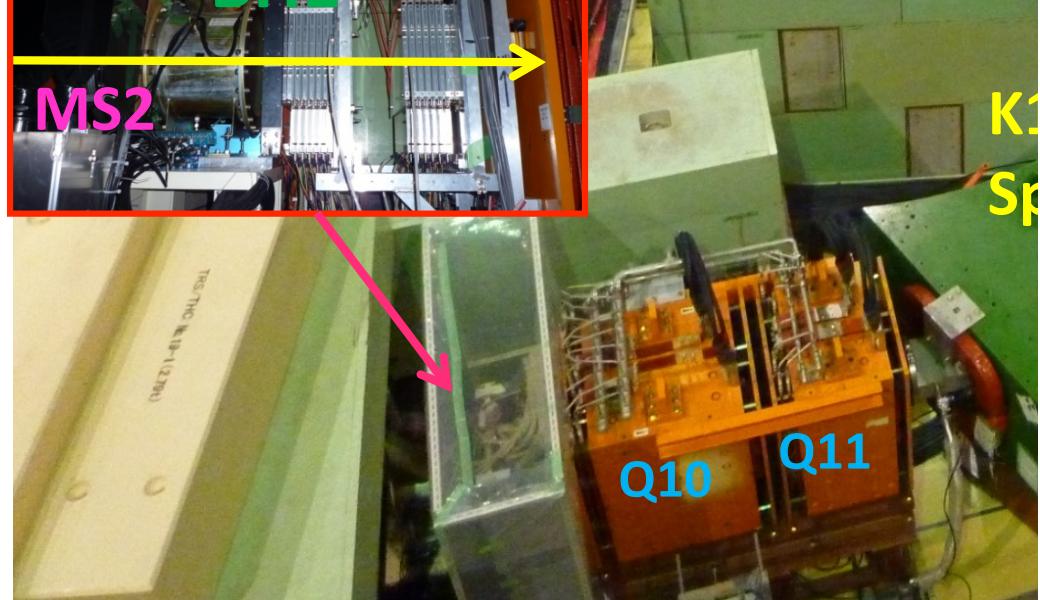
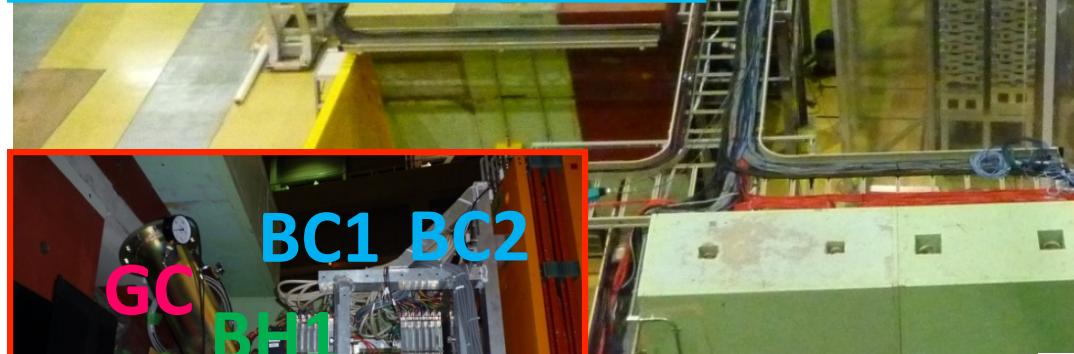
K^+ : $40k/2.5E+12$ ppp

consistent with design values

*still rough tuning
 K/π will be much more improved



SKS Spe





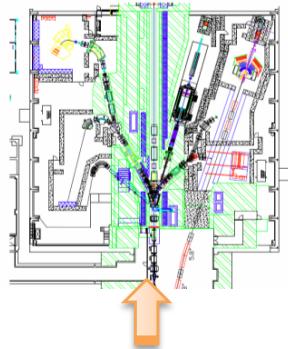
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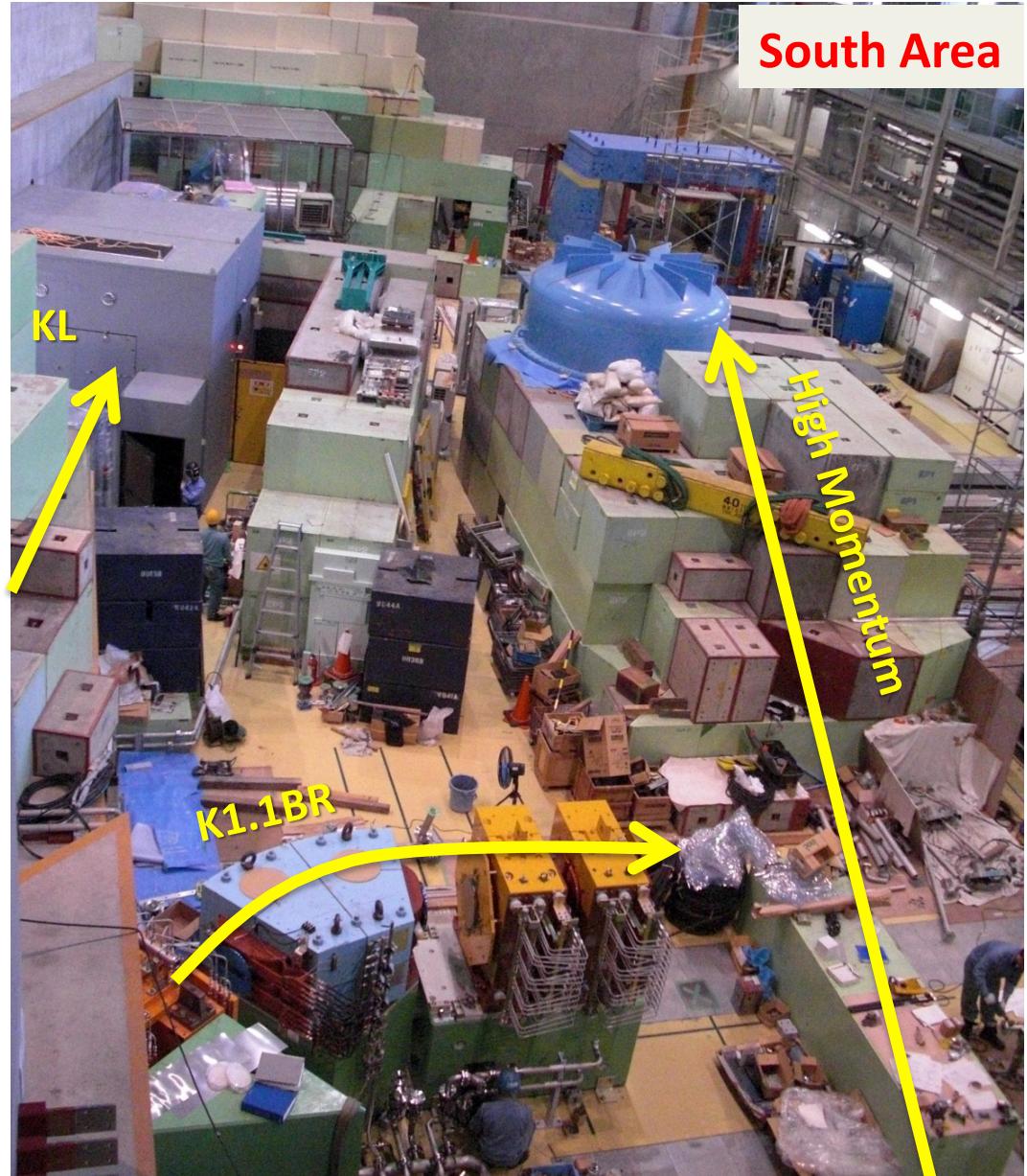
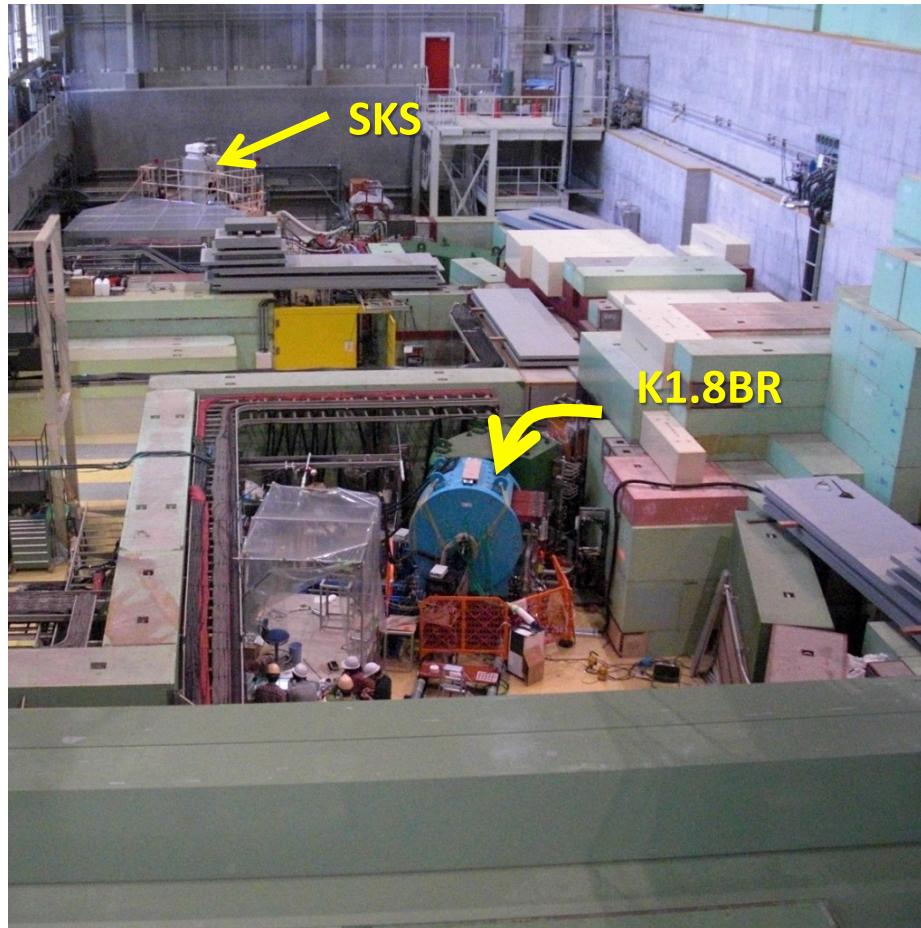


Hadron Hall Now

– K1.1BR Construction in Progress –



North Area



South Area



Proposals & Experiments



Nuclear & Particle Physics (Approved) Proposals at J-PARC



—— J-PARC PAC Approval summary after the 9th meeting ——

Proposals

E03	K. Tanida	Kyoto U	Measurement of X rays from Ξ^- Atom	Stage 2		K1.8	
P04	J. C. Peng; S. Sawada	U. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; KEK	Measurement of High-Mass Dimuon Production at the 50-GeV Proton Synchrotron	Deferred		Primary	
E05	T. Nagae	Kyoto U	Spectroscopic Study of Ξ -Hypernucleus, ^{16}Be , via the $^{12}\text{C}(\text{K}, \text{K}')$ Reaction	Stage 2	Day1	1	K1.8
E06	J. Imazato	KEK	Measurement of T-violating Transverse Muon Polarization in $\text{K}^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu$ Decays	Stage 1			K1.1BR
E07	K. Imai, K. Nakazawa, H. Tamura	Kyoto U., Gifu U., Tohoku U.	Systematic Study of Double Strangeness System with an Emulsion-counter Hybrid Method	Stage 2			K1.8
E08	A. Krutenko	ITEP	Pion double charge exchange on oxygen at J-PARC	Stage 1			K1.8
E10	A. Sakaguchi, T. Fukuda	Osaka U.	Production of Neutron-Rich Lambda-Hypernuclei with the Double Charge-Exchange Reaction (Revised from Initial P10)	Stage 2			K1.8
E11	T. Kobayashi	KEK	Tokai-to-Kamioka (T2K) Long Baseline Neutrino Oscillation Experimental Proposal	Stage 2			neutrino
E13	T. Tamura	Tohoku U.	Gamma-ray spectroscopy of light hypernuclei	Stage 2	Day1	2	K1.8
E14	T. Yamanaka	Osaka University	Proposal for $\text{K}_l \rightarrow \pi^0 \bar{\nu}\nu$ Experiment at J-PARC	Stage 2			K0
E15	M. Iwasaki, T. Nagae	RIKEN, Kyoto	A Search for deeply-bound kaonic nuclear states by in-flight $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, n)$ reaction	Stage 2	Day1		K1.8BR
E16	S. Yokkaichi	RIKEN	Electron pair spectrometer at the J-PARC 50-GeV PS to explore the chiral symmetry in QCD	Stage 1			High p
E17	R. Hayano, H. Outa	U. Tokyo, RIKEN	Precision spectroscopy of Kaonic ^3He 3d->2p X-rays	Stage 2	Day1		K1.8BR
E18	H. Bhang, H. Outa, H. Park	SNU, RIKEN, KRISS	Coincidence Measurement of the Weak Decay of ^{12}C and the three-body weak interaction process	Stage 1			K1.8
E19	M. Naruki	KEK	High-resolution Search for Θ^* Pentaquark in $\pi p \rightarrow K\Lambda$ Reactions	Stage 2	Day1		K1.8

—— J-PARC PAC Approval summary after the 9th meeting ——

Proposals

E21	Y. Kuno	Osaka U	An Experimental Search for $\mu^- - e^-$ Conversion at a Sensitivity of 10^{-16} with a Slow-Extracted Bunched Beam	Stage 1		New beamline
E22	S. Ajimura, A. Sakaguchi	Osaka U	Exclusive Study on the Lambda-N Weak Interaction in A=4 Lambda-Hypernuclei (Revised from Initial P10)	Stage 1		K1.8
T25	S. Mihara	KEK	Extinction Measurement of J-PARC Proton Beam at K1.8BR	test experiment		K1.8BR
P26	K. Ozawa	U. Tokyo	Direct measurements of omega mass modification in $\Lambda(\pi^- n)$ omega reaction and omega $\rightarrow \pi 0$ gamma decays	Deferred		K1.8
E27	T. Nagae	Kyoto U	Search for a nucleon Kbar bound state $K^* \bar{p}$ in the $d(\pi^-, K^*)$ reaction	Stage 1		K1.8
P28	H. Fujioka	Kyoto U	Study of isospin dependence of kaon-nucleus interaction by in-flight $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, n/p)$ reactions	approved as a part of E15		K1.8BR
P29	H. Ohnishi	RIKEN	Study of in medium mass modification for phi meson using phi meson bound state in nucleus	Deferred		K1.1
E31	H. Noumi	Osaka U	Spectroscopic study of hyperon resonances below KN threshold via the (K^+n) reaction on Deuteron	Stage 1		K1.8
T32	A. Rubbia	ETH, Zurich	Towards a Long Baseline Neutrino and Neutron Decay Experiment with a next-generation 100 kton Liquid Argon TPC detector at Okinoshima and an intensity upgraded J-PARC Neutrino beam	Test Experiment		K1.1BR
P33	H. M. SHIMIZU	KEK	Measurement of Neutron Electric Dipole Moment	Deferred		Linac
P34	N. Saito, M. Iwasaki	KEK, RIKEN	An Experimental Proposal on a New Measurement of the Muon Anomalous Magnetic Moment $g-2$ and Electric Dipole Moment at J-PARC	Deferred		MFL
P35	T. KAJITA	ICRR, Tokyo	A test experiment to measure sub-GeV flux in the on-axis direction at the J-PARC neutrino beam	to be Decided by E11 and Lab		

== Status ==

Stage-2 Approval	10
Stage-1 Approval	8
Approval as Test Exp.	2
Approval	2
Deferred	5
	27

== Beamlines ==

• K1.8	12
• K1.8BR	5
• KL	1
• K1.1BR	2
• High-P	2
• New B.L.	1
• Others	4



Approved Proposals – Category –



- Hypernuclear Physics 7
 - S=-2 system 3 ([E03/E05/E07](#))
 - S=-1 system 4 ([E10/E13/E18/E22](#))
- Hadron Physics 9
 - Kbar-N interaction 5 ([E15/E17/E27/P28/E31](#))
 - In-medium mass modification 3 ([E16/P26/P29](#))
 - Exotic Hadrons (Θ^+) 1 ([E19](#))
- Nuclear Physics 2
 - Drell-Yang (P04), PionDCX([E08](#))
- Particle Physics 9



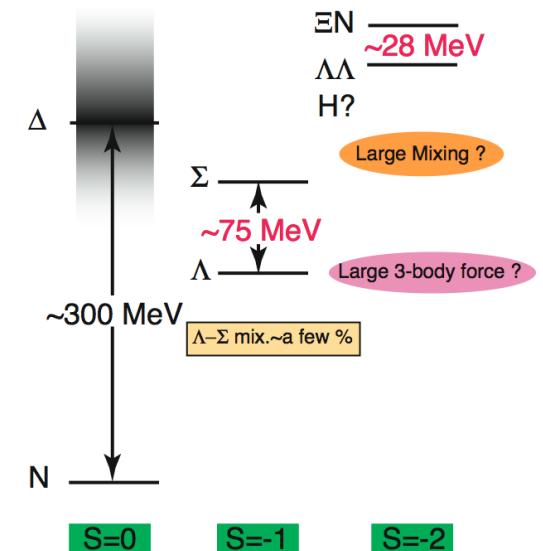
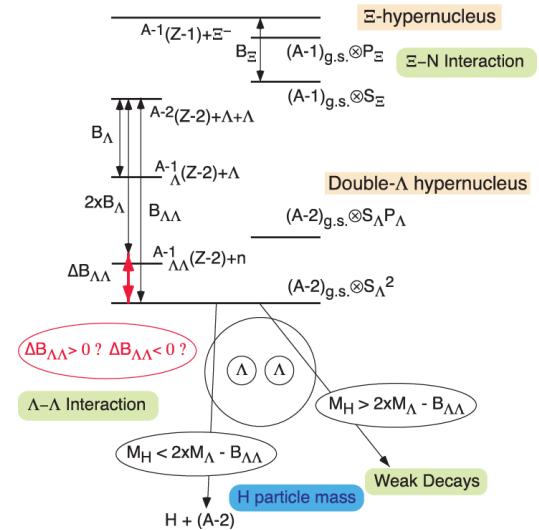
Motivation to Study S=-2 System



- **H dibaryon, $\Lambda\Lambda$ hypernuclei, Ξ hypernuclei**
- **Baryon-Baryon Interaction**

- New interaction based on $SU_f(3)$ classification
 - $\Lambda\Lambda$ - ΞN - $\Sigma\Sigma$ channel
- Strong ΞN - $\Lambda\Lambda$ mixing
 - $28\text{MeV} \leftrightarrow \sim 80\text{MeV}$ for $S=-1$
- Existence of strange hadronic matter with Ξ
 - in core of Neutron-Star
 - Ξ Potential in Nucleus

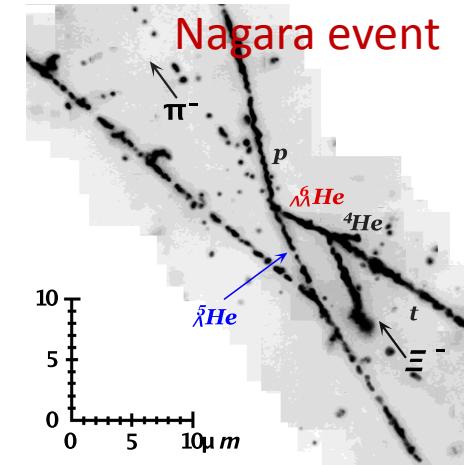
Energy Spectrum of $S=-2$ systems



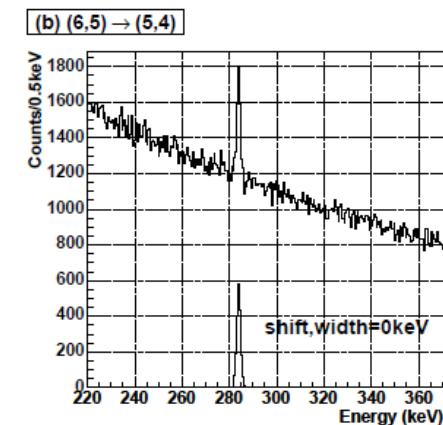


Experiments for S=-2 Studies

- E07: Systematic study of Double Strangeness System with an Emulsion-Counter Hybrid Method
 - Upgrade of the previous experiment, E307, with new technique
 - $\sim 10^4 \Xi^-$ stop events / ~ 100 double-hypernuclei
 - more information on $\Lambda\Lambda$ interaction
 - X-ray measurement with Hyperball-J
 - $\Xi^- A$ interaction
- E03: Measurement of X-ray from Ξ^- Atom
 - Ξ potential at surface region $\leftrightarrow \Xi$ -Hypernuclei
 - Fe X-ray with Hyperball-J & Ξ^- Prod. tag by KURAMA
- E05: Spectroscopy of $^{12}_{\Xi}\text{Be}$



Simulation



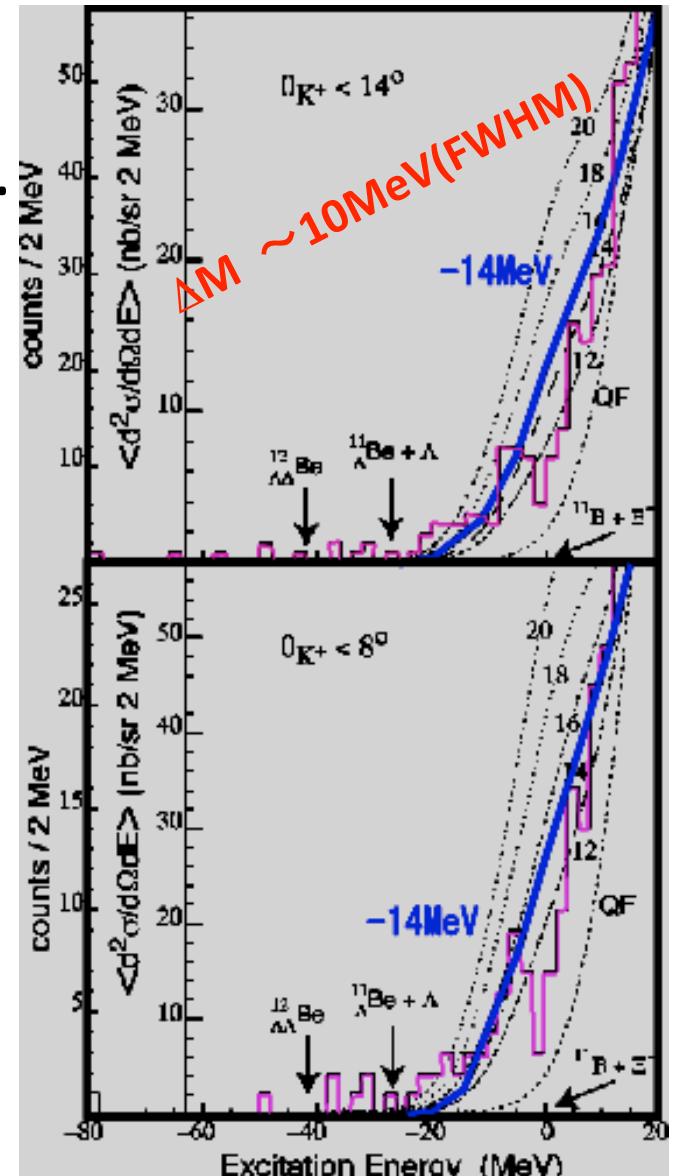


E05: Spectroscopy of $^{12}_{\Xi}$ Be via the $^{12}\text{C}(\text{K}^-, \text{K}^+)$ Reaction



- The first observation of Ξ hypernuclear state(s) with good resolution & statistics.
→ improve the previous exp.
- Ξ potential inside nucleus.
-14 MeV ? from the previous exp.
- ΞN interaction
attractive or repulsive ?
imaginary part ? \leftrightarrow width of state

BNL-AGS E885
P.Khaustov et al,
PRC61(2000)0546





E05: Spectroscopy of $^{12}_{\Xi}\text{Be}$ via the $^{12}\text{C}(\text{K}^-, \text{K}^+)$ Reaction – cont' –

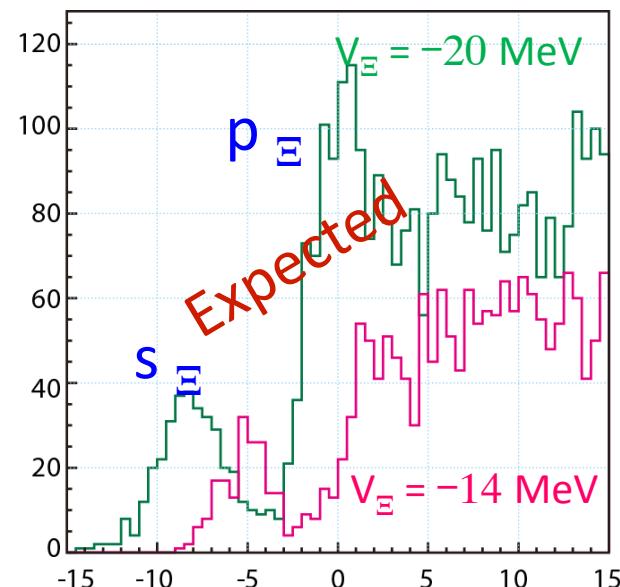


K⁻ beam with 1.8GeV/c @ K1.8 beamline

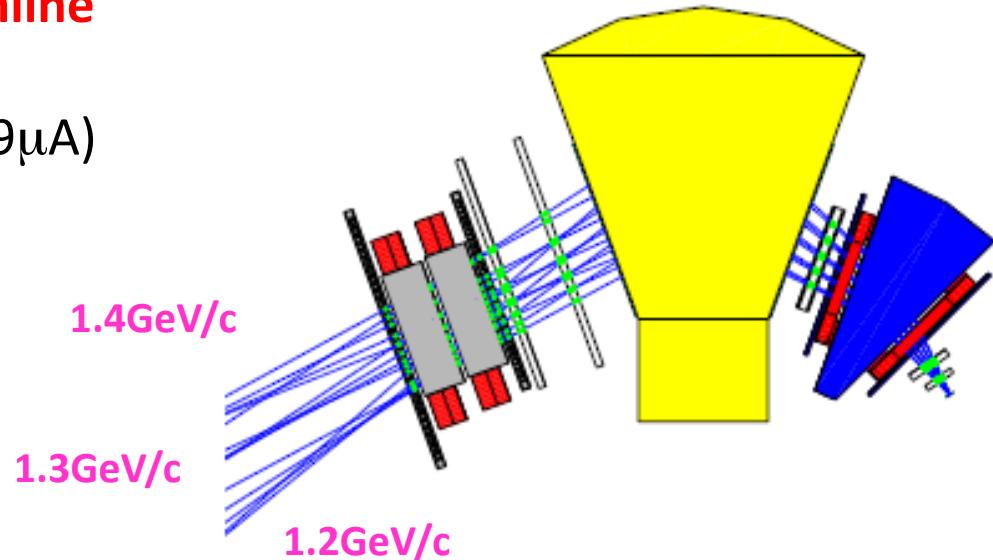
- 1.4×10^6 /spill , $\text{K}^-/(\pi^- + \mu^-) = 3.5$
@ 30GeV – 2×10^{14} protons ($9\mu\text{A}$)
- $\Delta p/p = 3.3 \times 10^{-4}$ (FWHM) (K1.8BS)

SkSPlus Spectrometer for K⁺

- ~30msr
- 1.2 – 1.5GeV/c



SkSPlus Spectrometer



Expected spectrum with
3g/cm² target,
1month data-taking
Resolution of 3MeV (FWHM)



Experiments for $S=-1/+1$

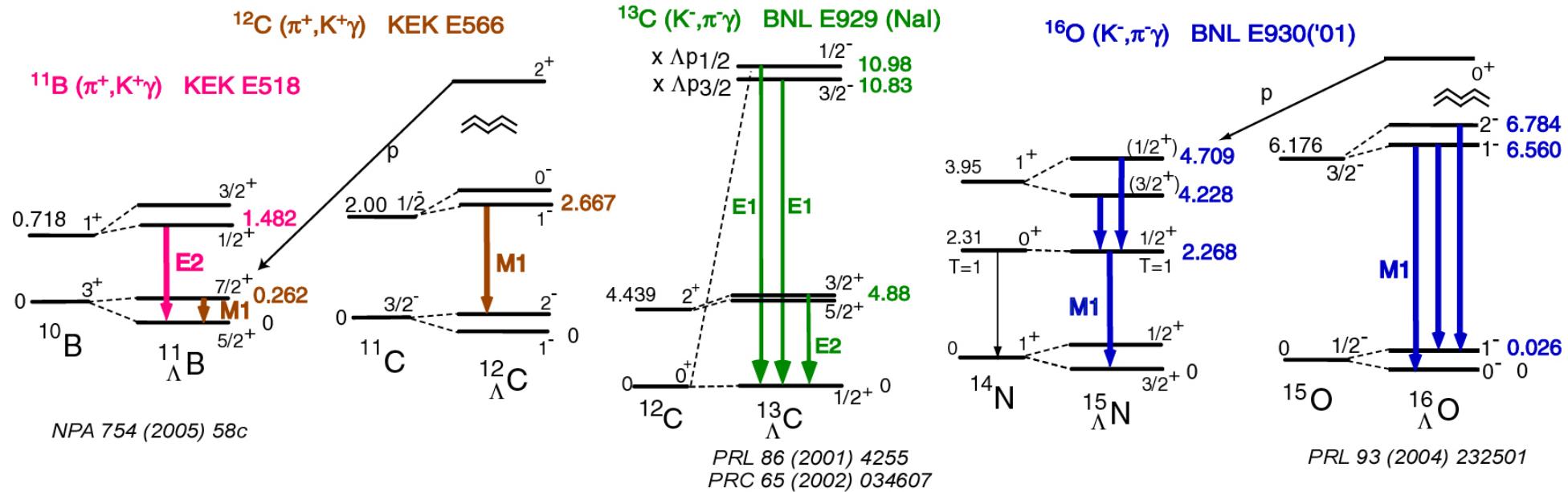
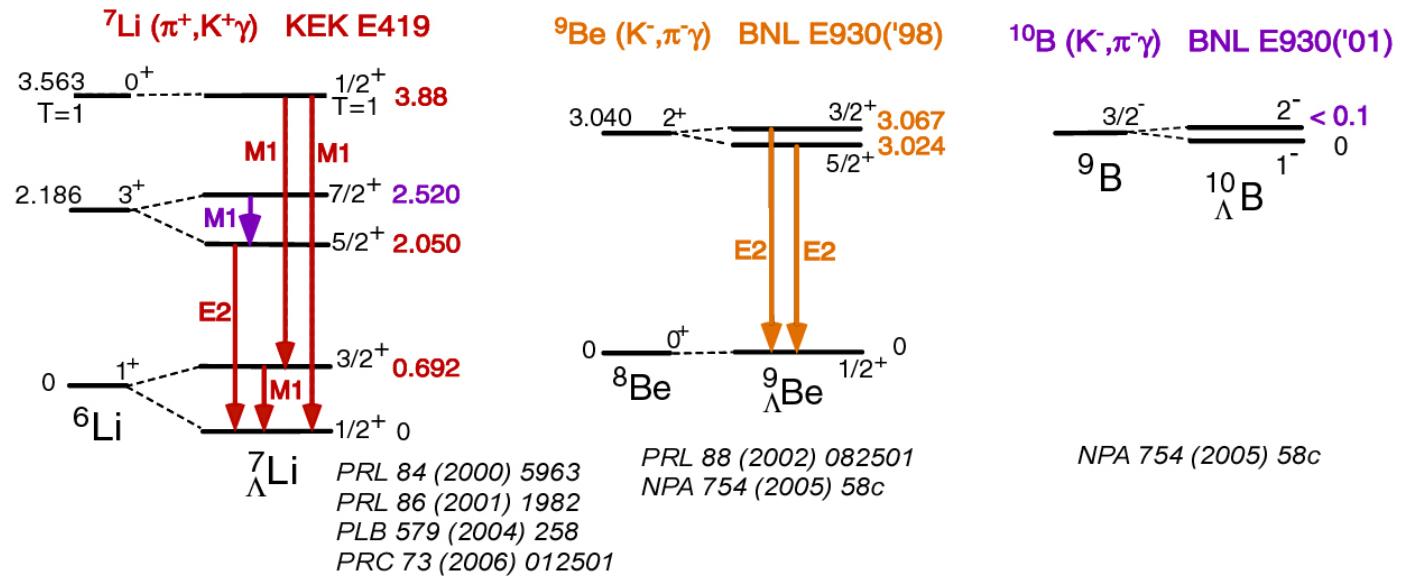
- E13
- E10
- E19



Hypernuclear γ -ray data since 1998



$(\pi^+, K^+ \gamma)$ at KEK-PS
 $(K^-, \pi^- \gamma)$ at BNL-AGS
 using
Ge array "Hyperball"
 NaI array ($^{13}\Lambda$ C)





E13: γ -ray Spectroscopy of Light Λ Hypernuclei



($K^-, \pi^- \gamma$) at 1.5GeV/c with SksMinus + Hyperball-J

■ μ_Λ in a nucleus from $B(M1)$

- ◆ in-medium modification of hadron properties
- ◆ lifetime by Doppler Shift Attenuation Method

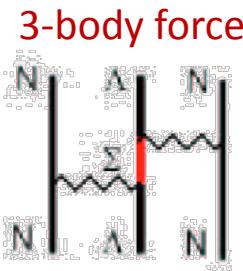
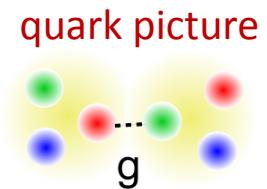
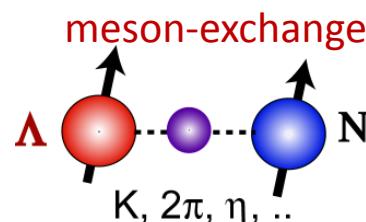


g_c



■ Further study of ΛN interaction

- ◆ spin-dependent ΛN force
- ◆ 3-body force via $\Lambda N - \Sigma N$ coupling
- ◆ Charge Symmetry Breaking
- ◆ Radial dependence from sd-shell hypernucleus



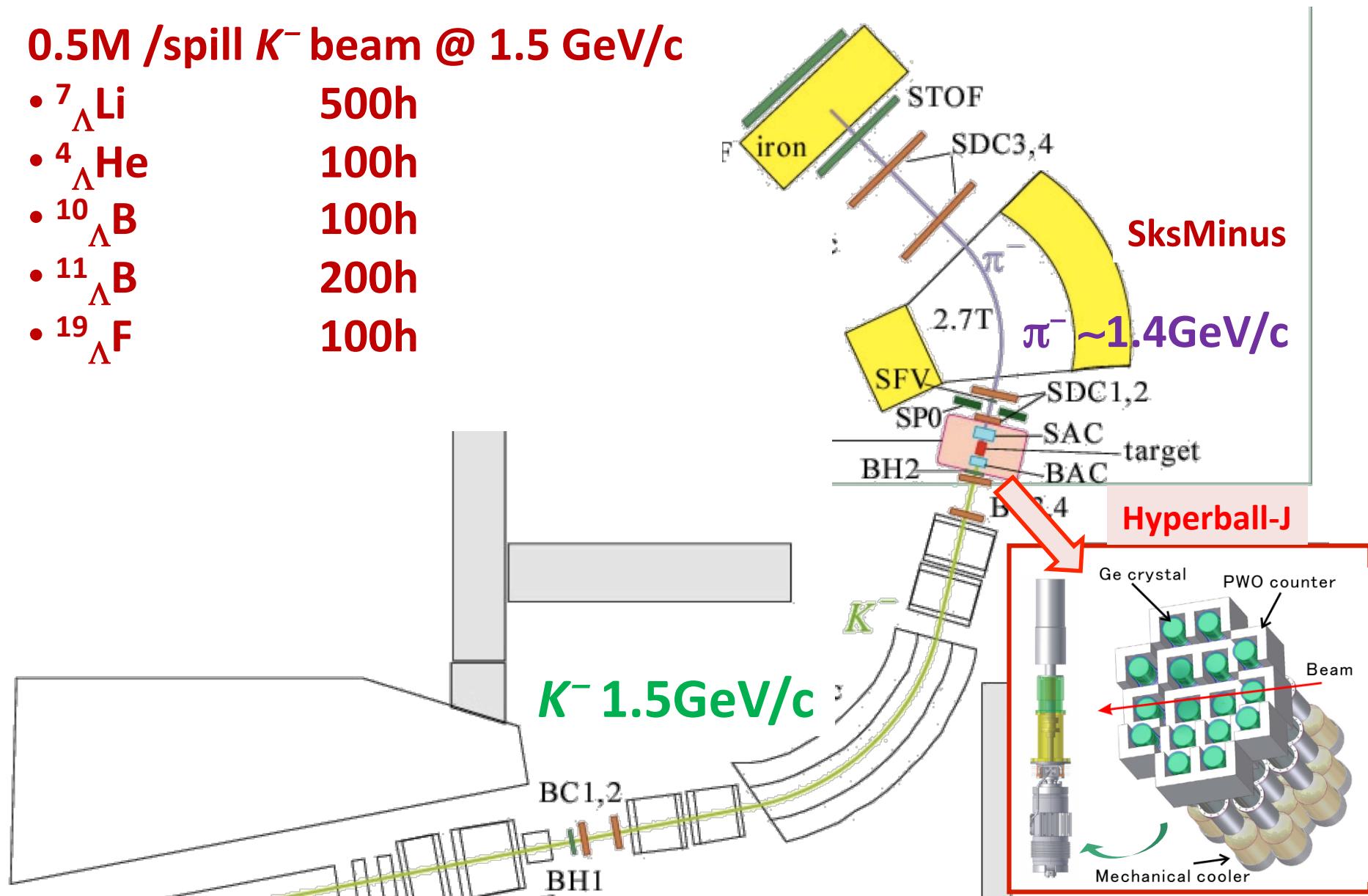


E13: γ -ray Spectroscopy of Light Λ Hypernuclei – cont’ –



0.5M /spill K^- beam @ 1.5 GeV/c

- $^7_{\Lambda}\text{Li}$ 500h
- $^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ 100h
- $^{10}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$ 100h
- $^{11}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$ 200h
- $^{19}_{\Lambda}\text{F}$ 100h





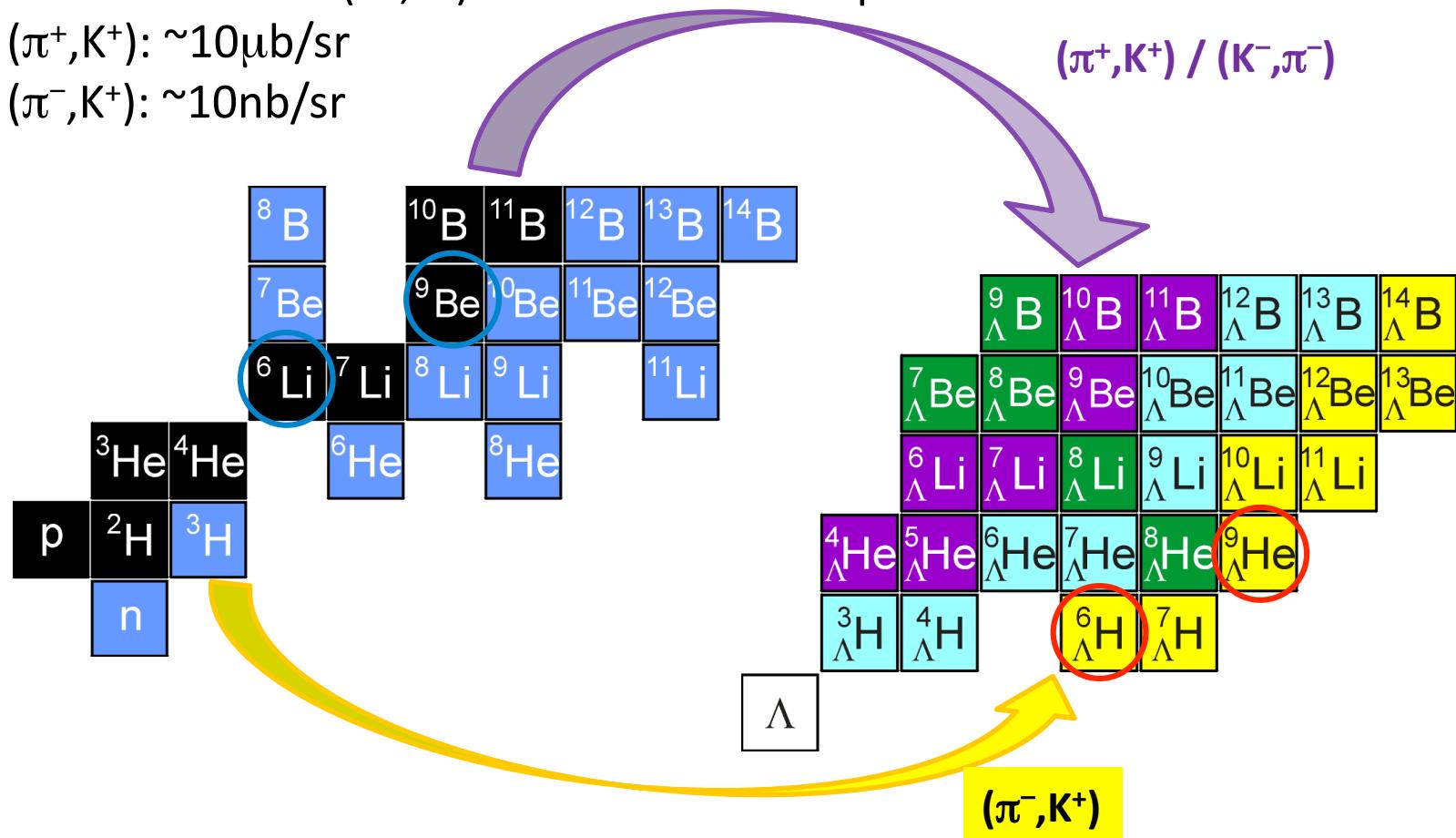
E10: Neutron-rich Λ hypernuclei via the DCX (π^- , K^+) Reactions



- Using high-intensity pion beam ($\sim 10^7/\text{spill}$) at J-PARC, the production via DCX (π^- , K^+) reaction becomes possible.

(π^+, K^+) : $\sim 10 \mu\text{b}/\text{sr}$

(π^-, K^+) : $\sim 10 \text{nb}/\text{sr}$

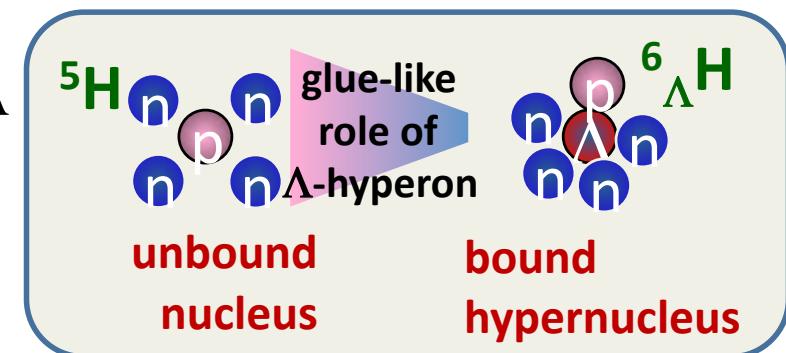




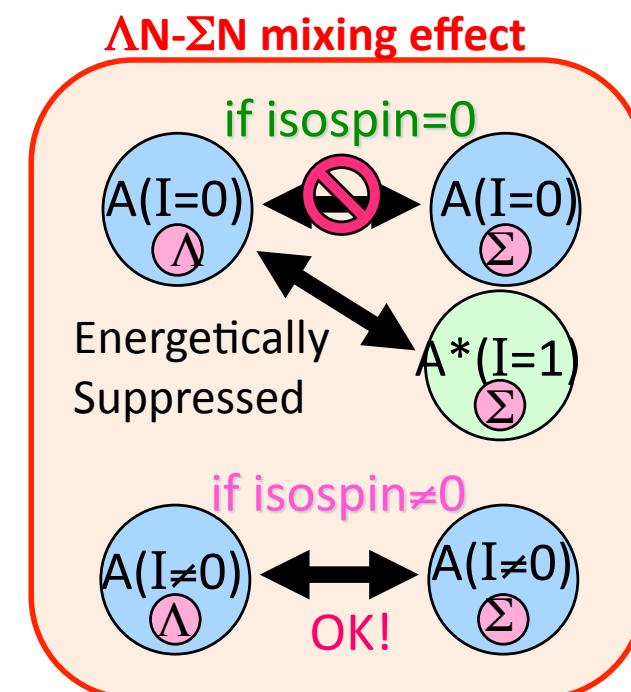
E10: Neutron-rich Λ hypernuclei via the DCX (π^- , K^+) Reactions – cont’ –



- Change of the structure due to glue-like role of Λ
 - Neutron halo to normal by adding a Λ
- ΛN interaction in N-rich environment
 - Λ in the core of Neutron-Star
 - ΛN - ΣN mixing



~1.2GeV/c π^- beam + SKS (2.2T)
Expected resolution 2MeV (FWHM)
 10^7 /spill (2sec ext./6sec duration)
-> 3 weeks /target





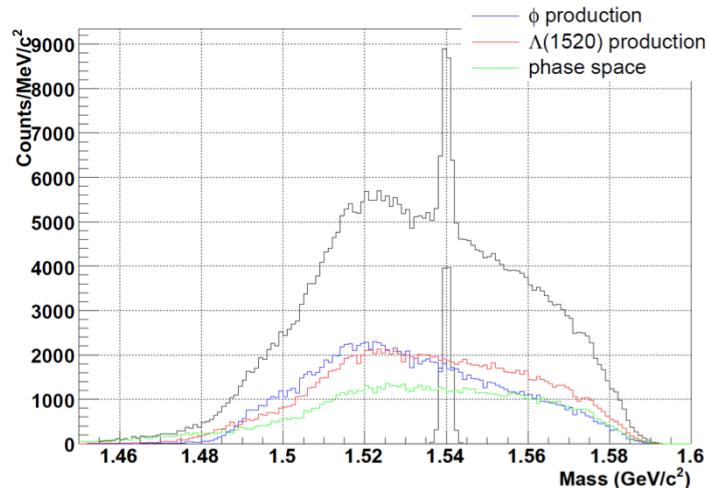
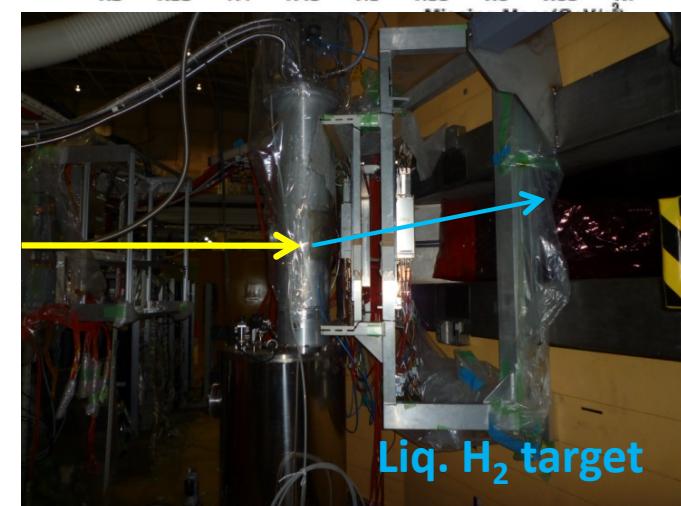
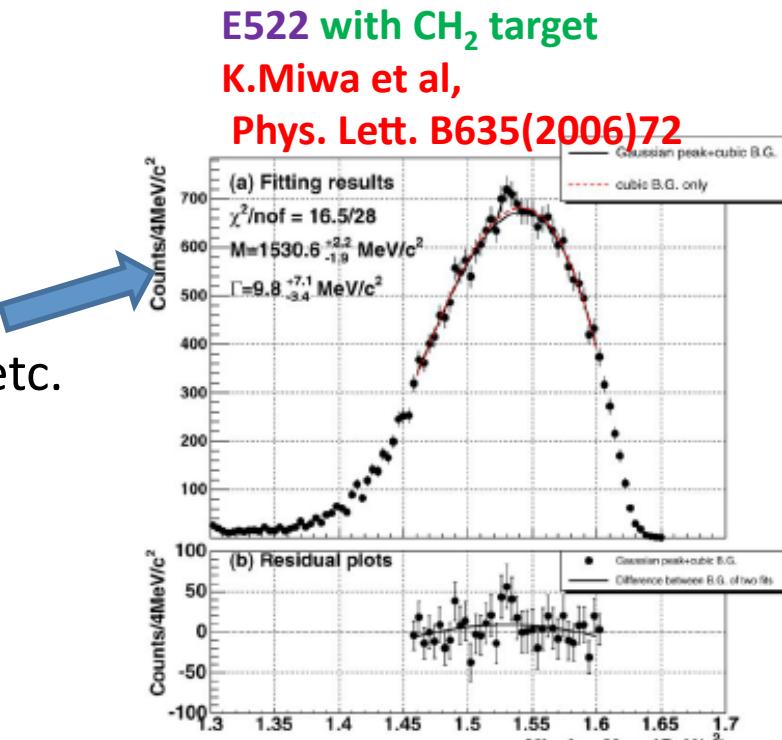
E19: Θ^+ Search in $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^- X$ Reaction



Production RUN from Oct. 2010

- Search for Pentaquark in hadronic reaction
 $\pi^- + p \rightarrow K^- + X$ at 1.87, 1.92 and 1.97 GeV/c
- Previous (π^-, K^-) spectrum shows a hint of 2.6σ .
- Measurement with much improved detectors etc.
 - ~2MeV (FWHM) by SKS
 - No Q.F. background using Liq.H₂ target

**10 days RUN at 1.92GeV/c with 0.5M/spill
to confirm E522 with 10σ sensitivity**





Summary

- Hadron facility at J-PARC has started the beam operation.
 - K1.8BR from Feb. 2009
 - K1.8/KL from Oct. 2009
- Commissioning of SKS spectrometer at K1.8 was also done.
 - 1.7 MeV(FWHM) resolution for $H(\pi^-, K^+) \Sigma^-$ at 1.25GeV/c.
- There are a lot of experimental programs concerning to hypernuclear and/or strangeness nuclear physics.
 - Study of S=-2 system
- Beam operation will start again in Oct. 2010.
 - New beamline K1.1BR
 - Physics RUN starts
 - E19 at K1.8
 - (E17 at K1.8BR)



backup



The status of Slow eXtraction

- Beam power (Original Goal 30GeV-270kW)
 - 5kW Max. from Rad. Permission at present
 - 1-2 kW realized in Feb. 2010
 - from beam loss at electrostatic & magnetic septa, etc...
 - 3-4 kW stable operation in Oct. 2010 RUN
 - (70kW operation of FX for T2K)
- Time structure
 - ~10% “Dufy Factcor” in Feb. 2010 RUN
 - < 30% D.F. w/o replacing P.S within 3 years



K1.8 Beamline

270kW

$P_{\max} = 2.0 \text{ GeV}/c$

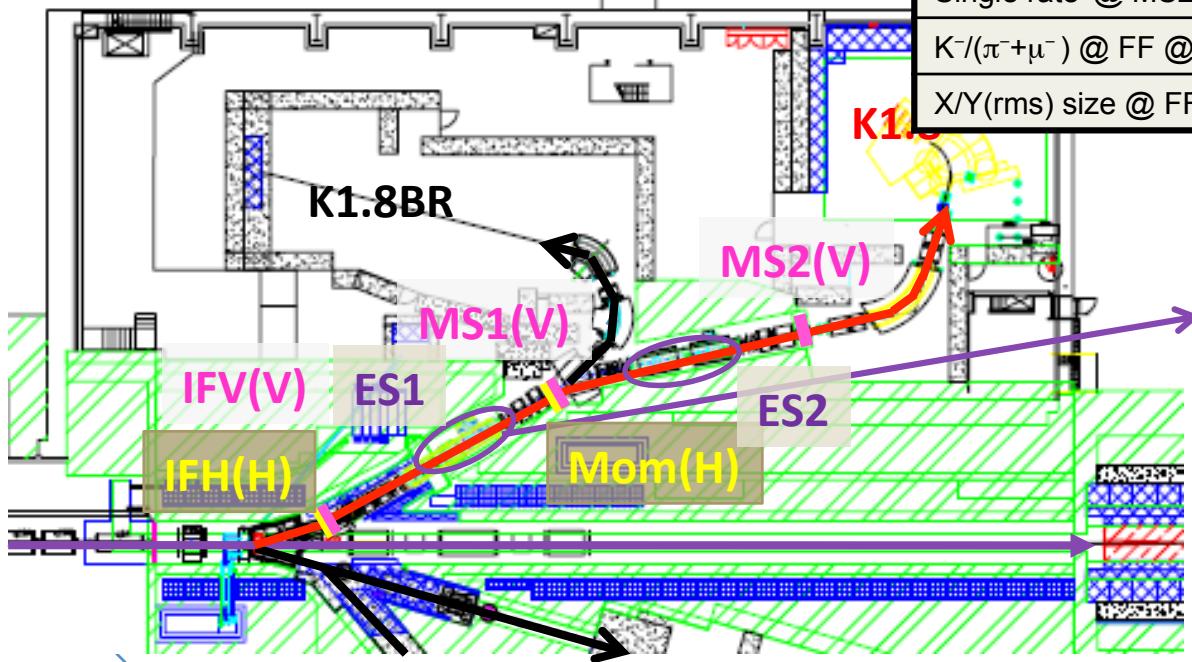
Double stages of E.S. Separators

High-resolution beam spectrometer

$$\Delta p/p (\text{BS}) = 3.3 \times 10^{-4} (\text{FWHM})$$

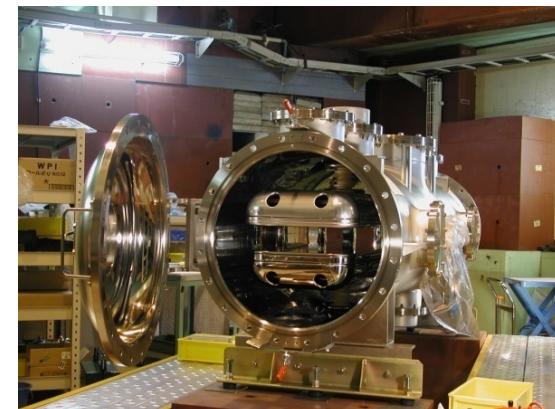


Suitable for $S=-2$ Spectroscopy



Primary proton beam (protons/spill)	30 GeV-9μA 2.0E+14
Length (m)	45.853
Acceptance (msr.%)	1.4
$K^-(\pi^-)$ intensity (ppp) @ 1.8 GeV/c @ 1.5 GeV/c @ 1.1 GeV/c	1.4E+06 0.54E+06 0.08E+06
Electrostatic separators	750kV/10cm, 6m×2
Single rate @ MS2 @ 1.8 GeV/c	>8E+06
$K^-(\pi^- + \mu^-)$ @ FF @ 1.8 GeV/c	3.5
X/Y(rms) size @ FF (mm)	19.8/3.2

Electro-static Separator (new)



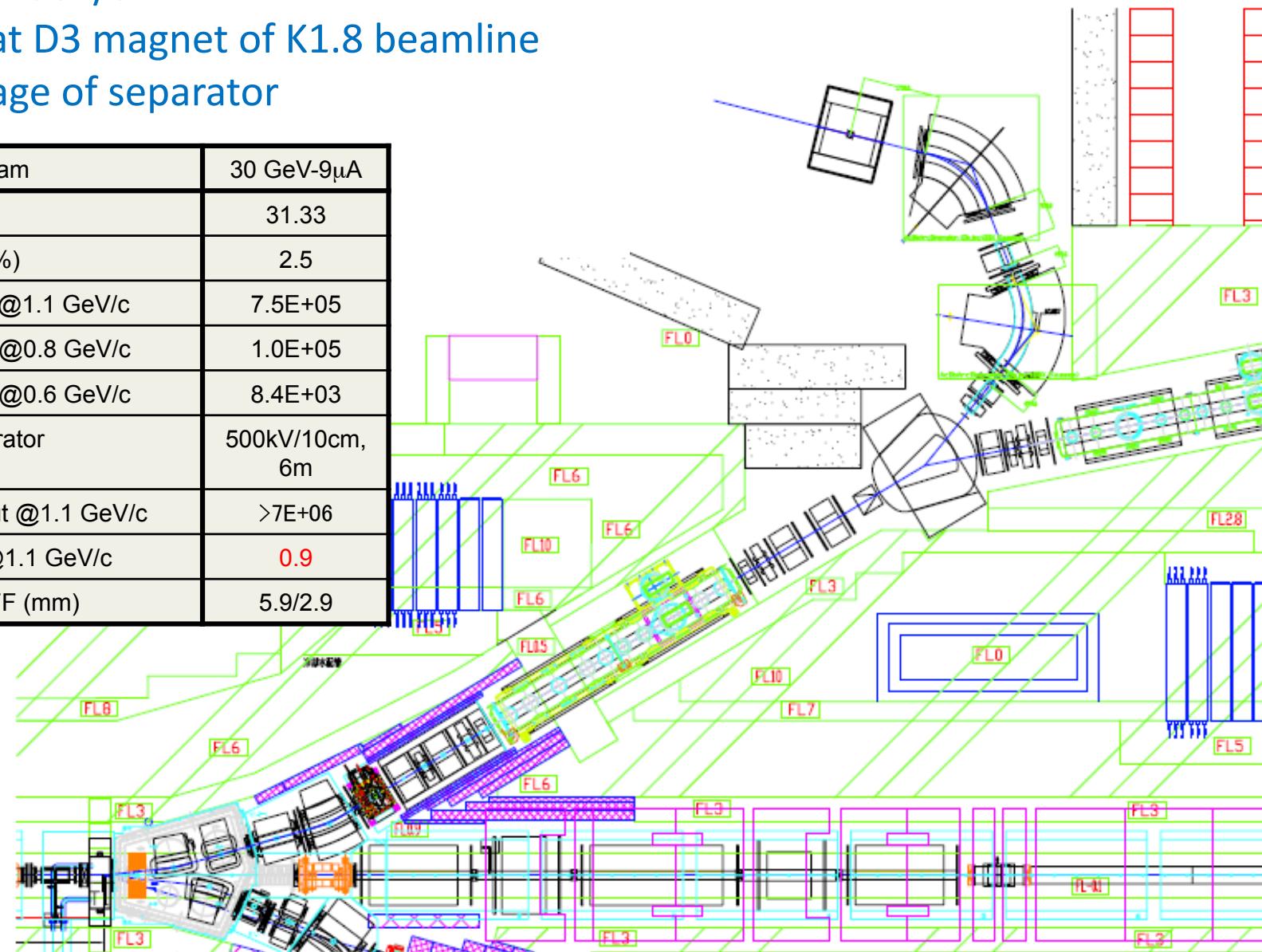


K1.8BR Beamline

$$P_{\max} = 1.1 \text{ GeV/c}$$

Splittered at D3 magnet of K1.8 beamline

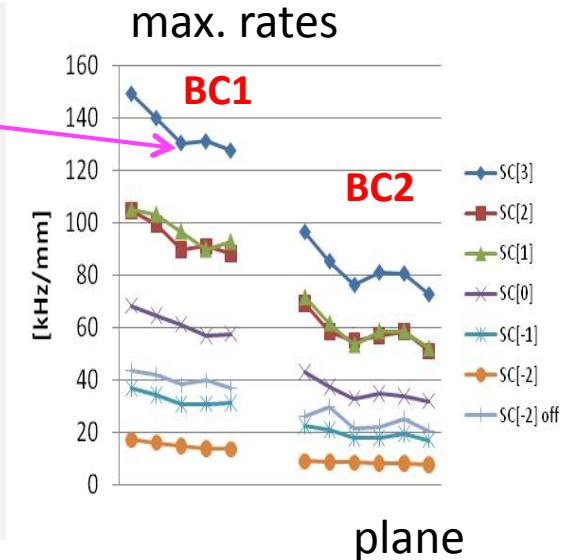
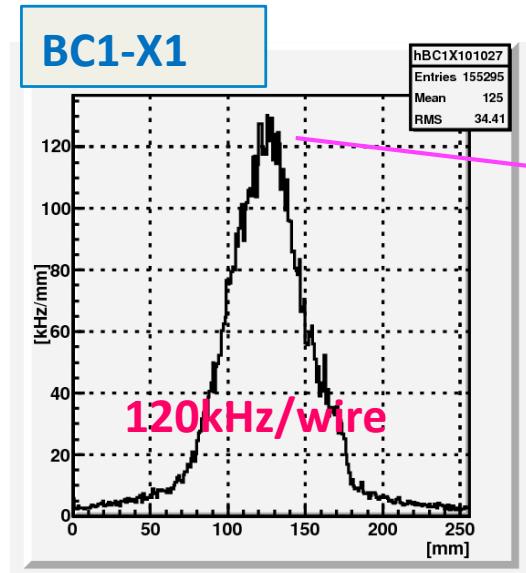
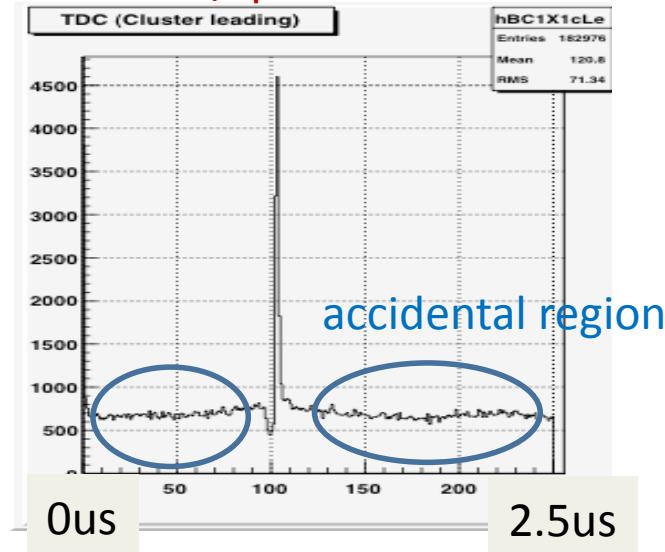
Single stage of separator





Instantaneous Intensity from MWPC Time Spectra

657k π^+ /spill



From BH1 Scaler & Duty-Factor
 $1.82M/1.5sec/0.05 = 24MHz$

From pion Scaler & Duty-Factor
 $0.66M/1.5sec/0.05 = 8.8MHz$

Track analysis efficiency 60 - 80% .

Integration over all wires
→ 8MHz

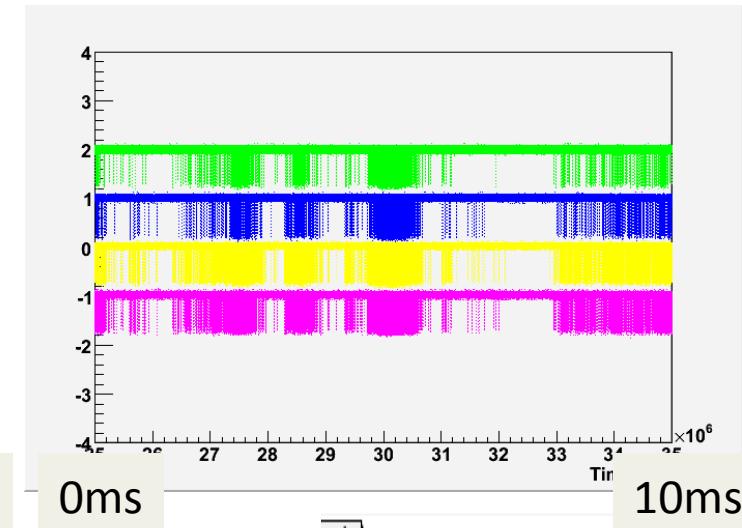
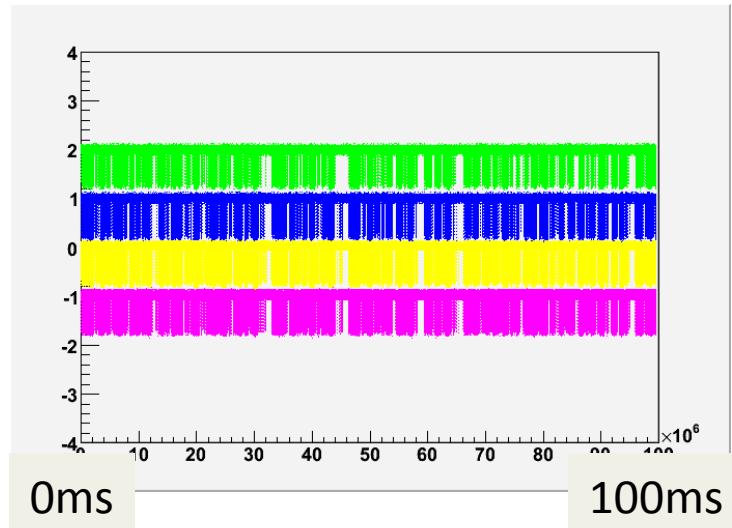
Our expected value at Proposal
200kHz/wire
10MHz in total

Acceptable beam intensity is limited by
the time structure for pion beam.



Improved Time Structure – But not sufficient yet –

Feb. 2010
EQ/RQ ON
Coil short



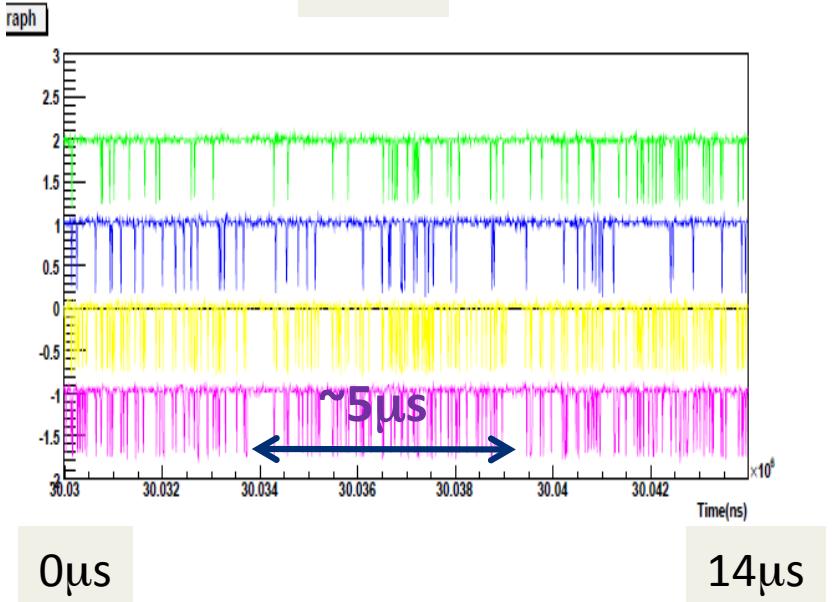
50Hz ripple was almost suppressed.

Duty factor ~10%

Acceptable beam intensity

300k/spill (Jan.)

-> 750k/spill (Feb.)

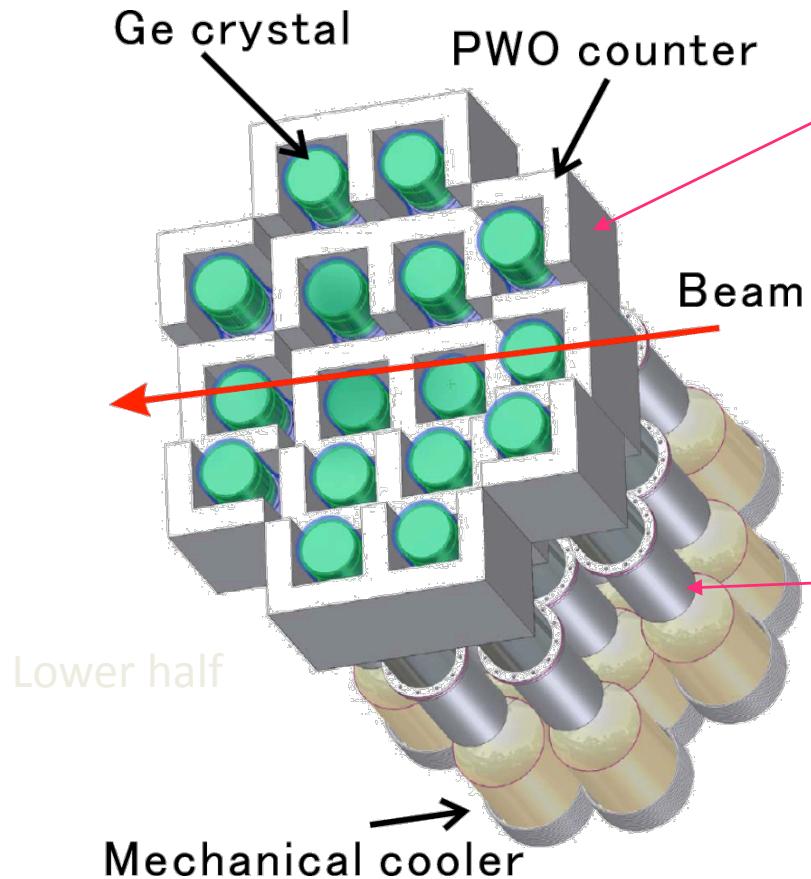




Hyperball-J (E13, E07)

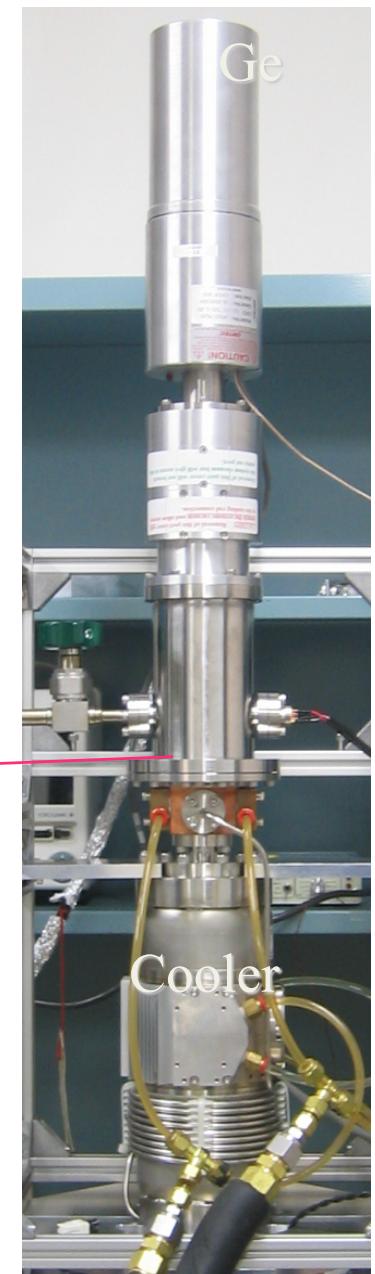
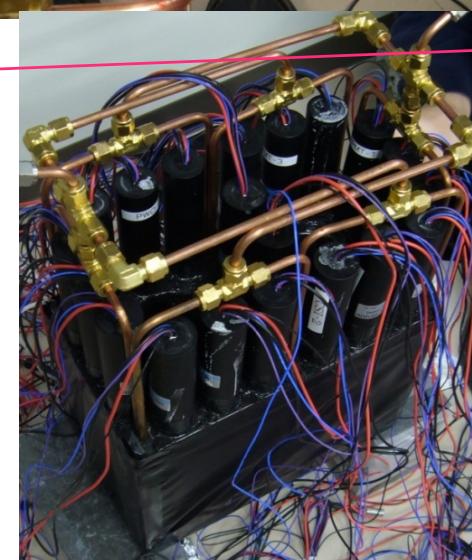
- Mechanical cooling
 - Lower temp. for less radiation damage
 - Save space for flexible setup

- Ge (r.e. \sim 60%) $\times \sim 32 \rightarrow$ eff. $\sim 6\%$ at 1 MeV
($\times \sim 3$ of Hyperball)



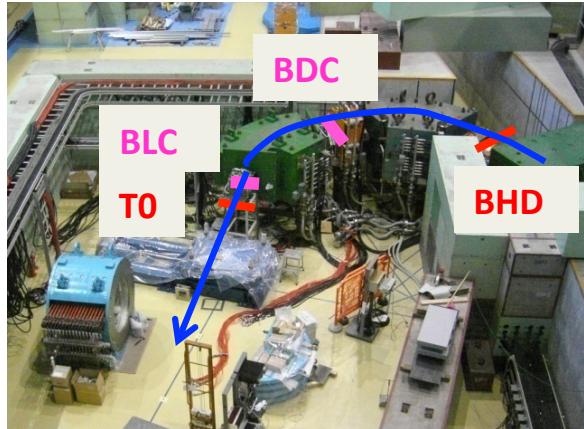
- Waveform readout for future
-> Rate limit $\sim 2 \times 10^7$ / s ($\times 5$ of Hyperball)

- PWO background suppression counters replaced from BGO for higher rate

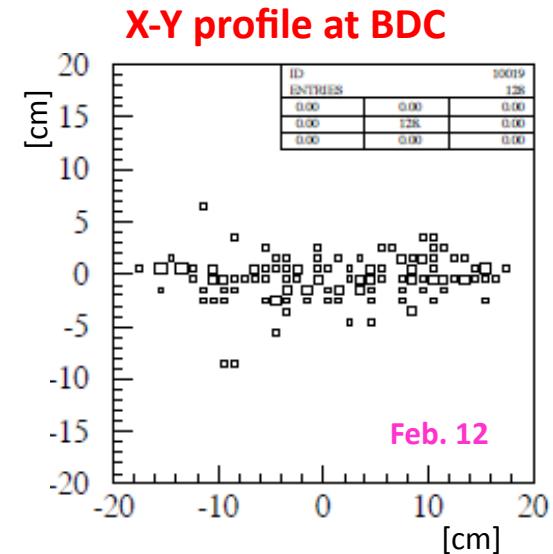
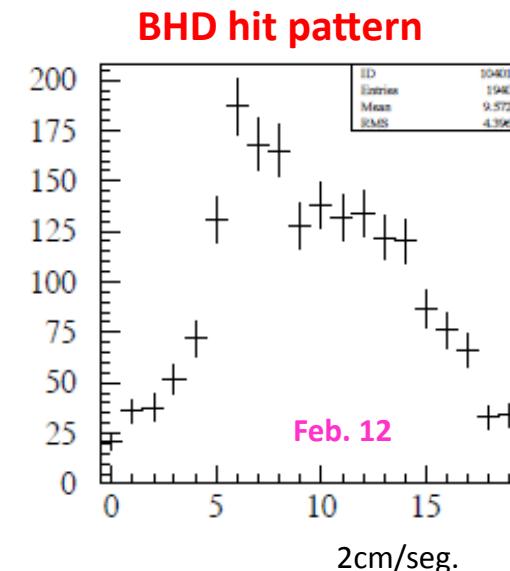
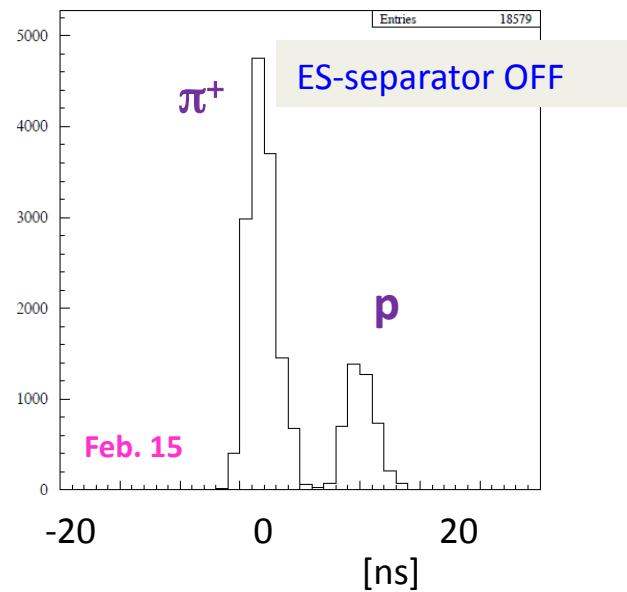




The first beam at K1.8BR



BHD-T0 time difference



1.1GeV/c setting (no optimization)

More studies etc ... are necessary...

Optics of the beamline
Intensity (primary/secondary)
Time structure
.....

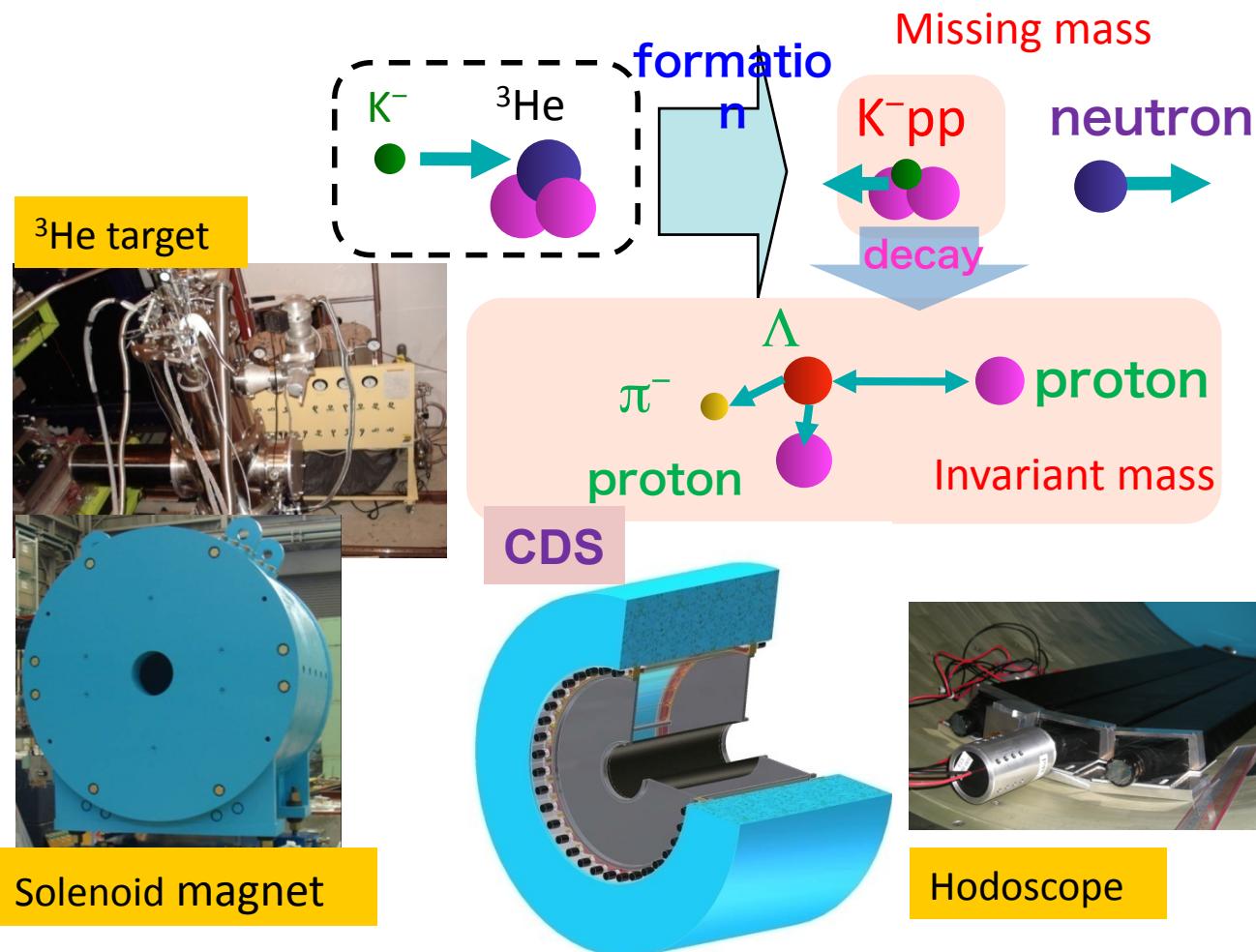


E15: Search for kaonic nuclei via ${}^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{n})$

$\sim 1\text{GeV}/c$

Study K^-pp system (the lightest system)

Observation of both “formation” and “decay”



Neutron counter



Hodoscope



Cylindrical Drift Chamber





E17: Kaonic helium-3 X-ray spectroscopy

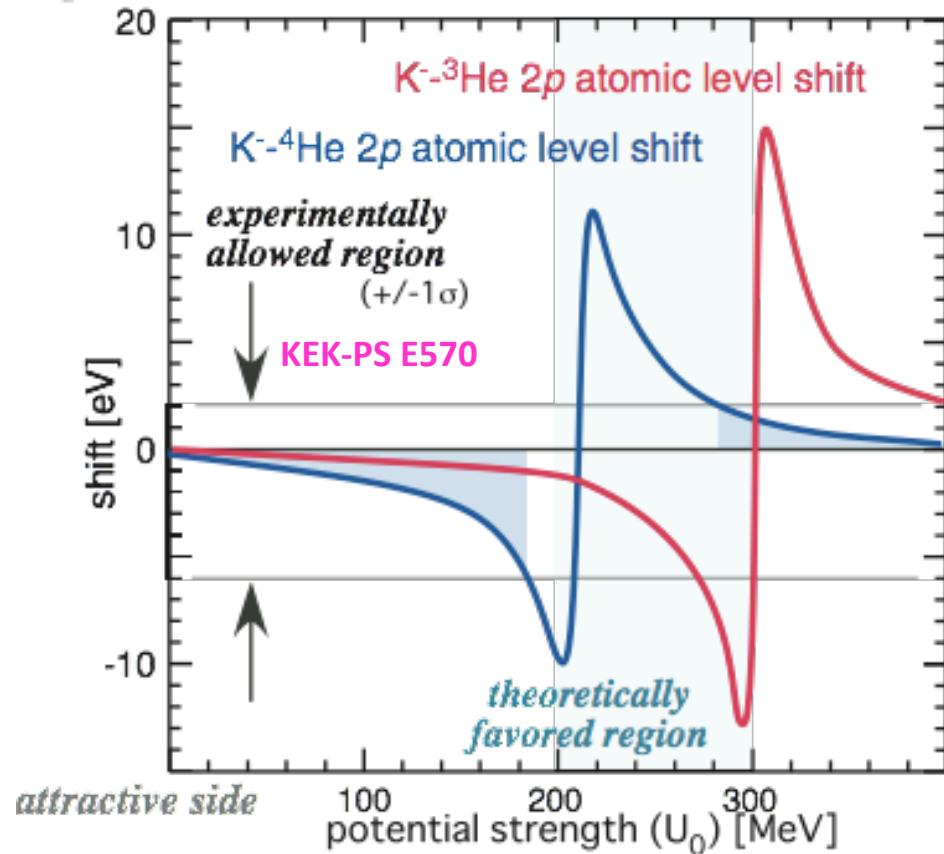


~0.8GeV/c K⁻ beam

Measure *level shift & width* of
K⁻ ³He atom 3d → 2p X-rays

Calculated 2p level shift by Akaishi (Coupled Channel)

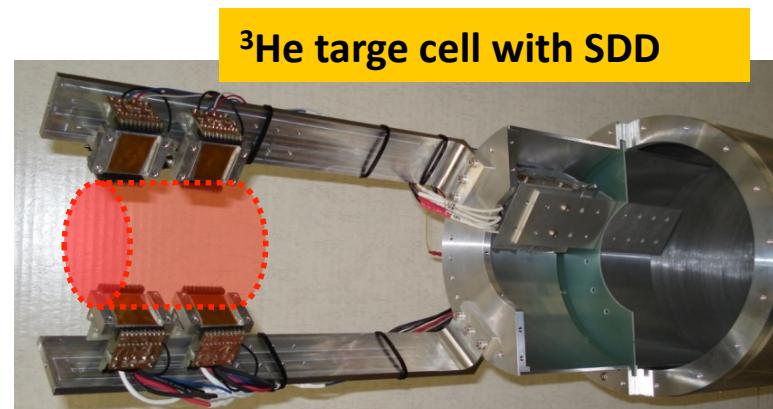
repulsive side



- Similar setup with E15

- Silicon Drift Detector
- w/o Neutron Detector
- CDS w/o Mag. Field
- Needs 35 days DAQ with 1/10 designed intensity
- Requests ~24kW

The first exp. for physics results

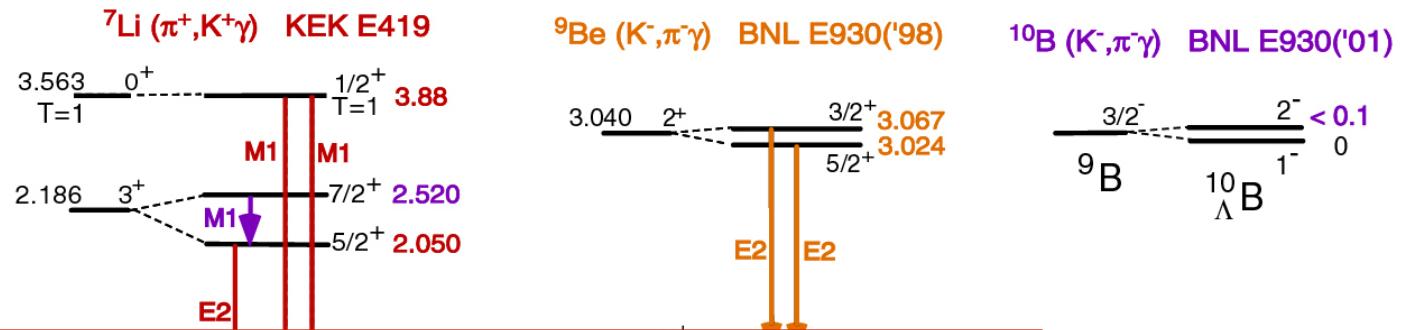




Hypernuclear γ -ray data since 1998

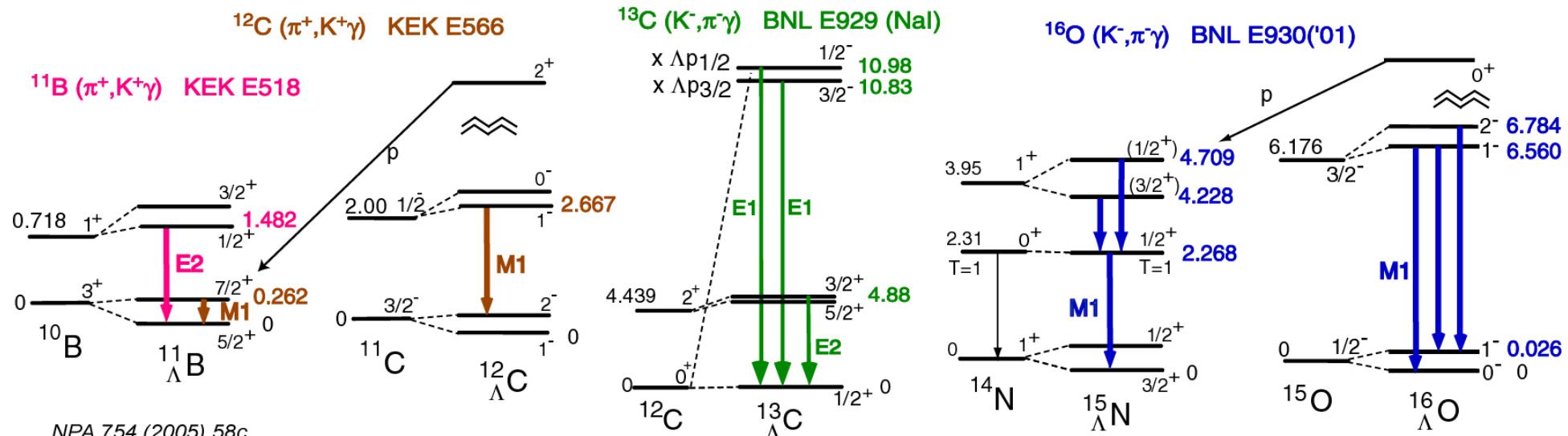


$(\pi^+, K^+ \gamma)$ at KEK-PS
 $(K^-, \pi^- \gamma)$ at BNL-AGS
using
Ge array “Hyperba
NaI array (^{133}C)



Extend the 3D nuclear chart
much efficiently using intense K⁻ beam
-> “Table of Hyper-Isotopes”

NPA 754 (2005) 58c



PRL 86 (2001) 4255
PRC 65 (2002) 034607

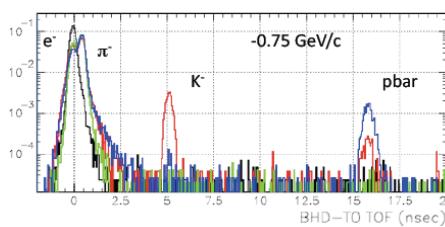
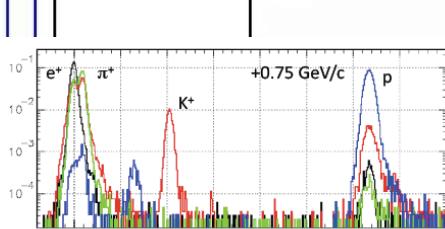


U_Ξ and Partial Wave Contributions in Nuclear Matter

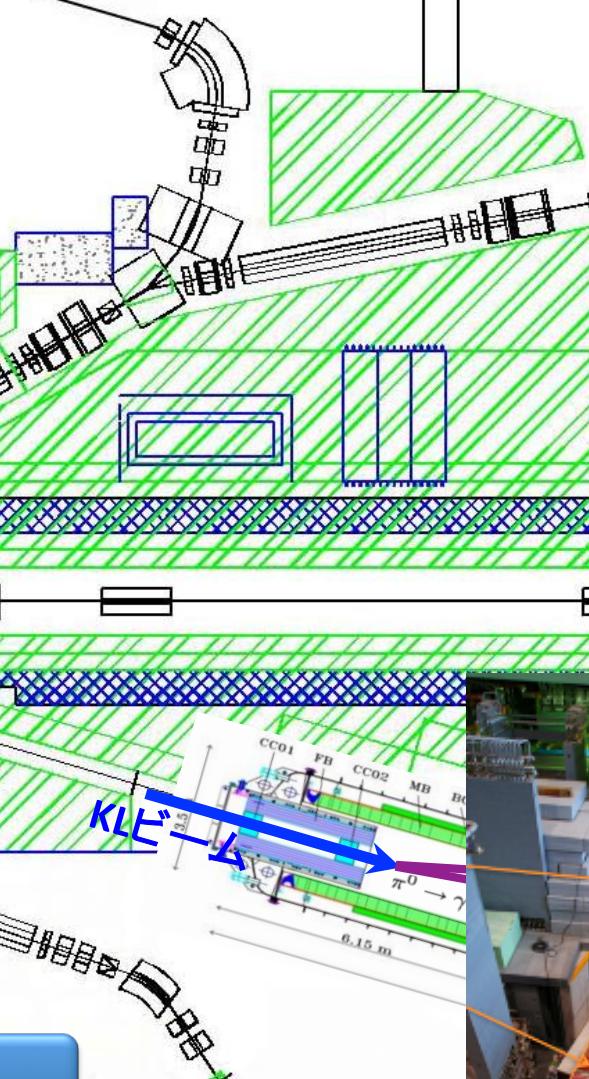
(MeV)

Model	T	1S_0	3S_1	1P_1	3P_0	3P_1	3P_2	U_Ξ	Γ_Ξ
NHC-D	0	-2.6	0.1	-2.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.9		
	1	-3.2	-2.3	-3.0	-0.0	-3.1	-6.3	-25.2	0.9
Ehime	0	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	0.3	-2.4	-0.7		
	1	-1.3	-8.6	-0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-4.2	-22.3	0.5
ESC04d*	0	6.3	-18.4	1.2	1.5	-1.3	-1.9		
	1	7.2	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5	-1.2	-2.8	-12.1	12.7

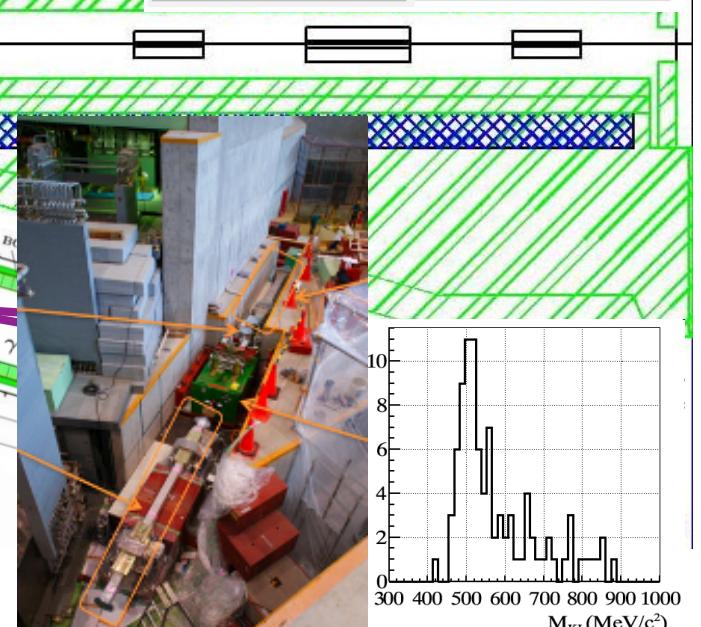
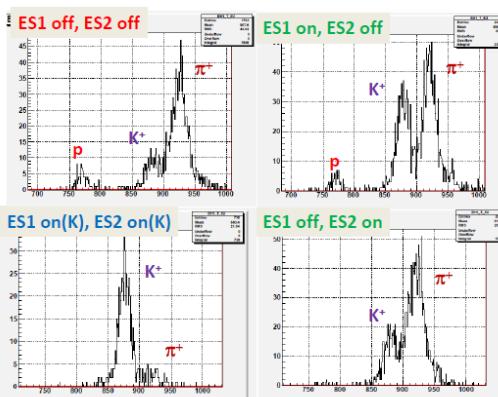
- OBE (NHC-D, Ehime)
 - odd-state attraction
 - strong A-dependence of V_Ξ
- ESC04d*
 - strong attraction of 3S_1 ($T=0$)



K1.8BR

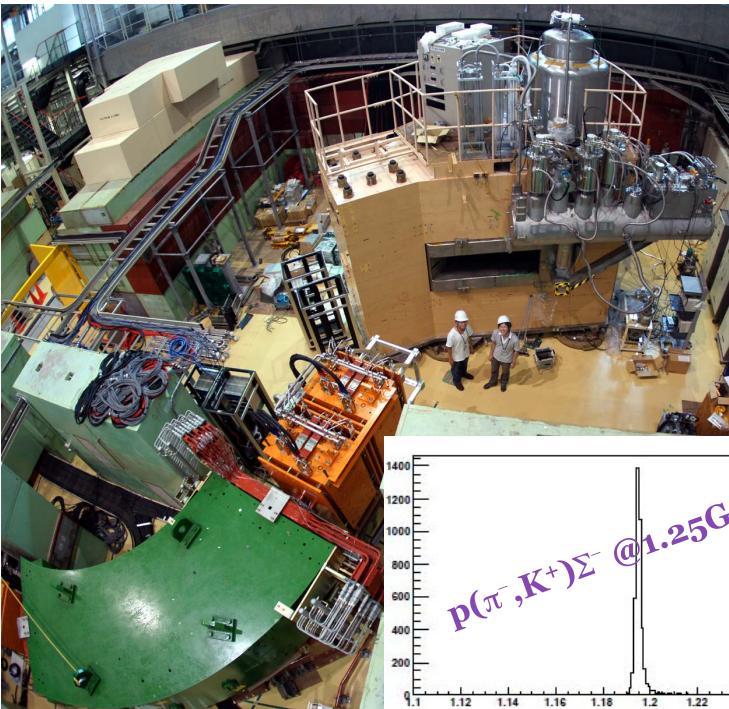


S

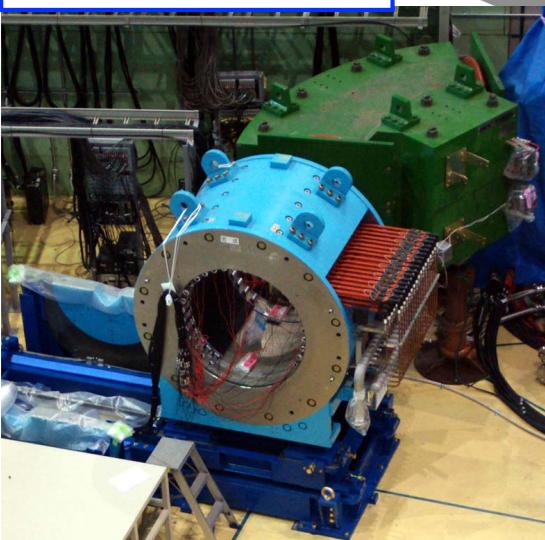


Status of hadron beam lines

Beam Lines & Experiments Ready at Hadron Hall

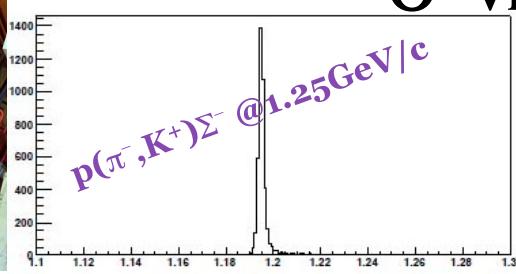


**Strangeness
Nuclear
Matter**



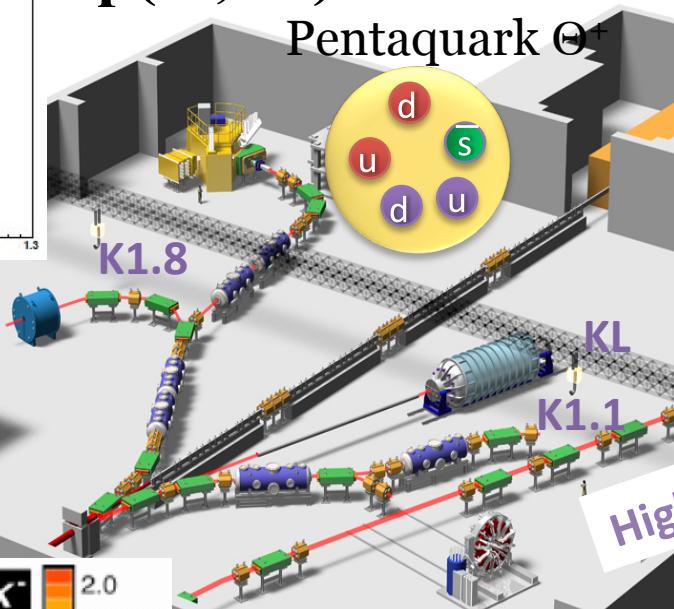
kaonic nuclei
via stopped K⁻

**High Resolution
Spectroscopy**



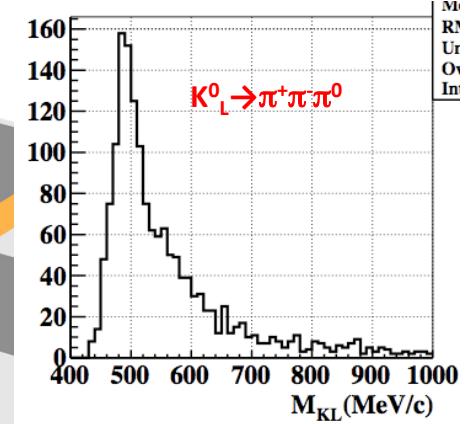
Θ^+ via $p(\pi^-, K^-)$ reaction

Pentaquark Θ^+



KL Rare Decay

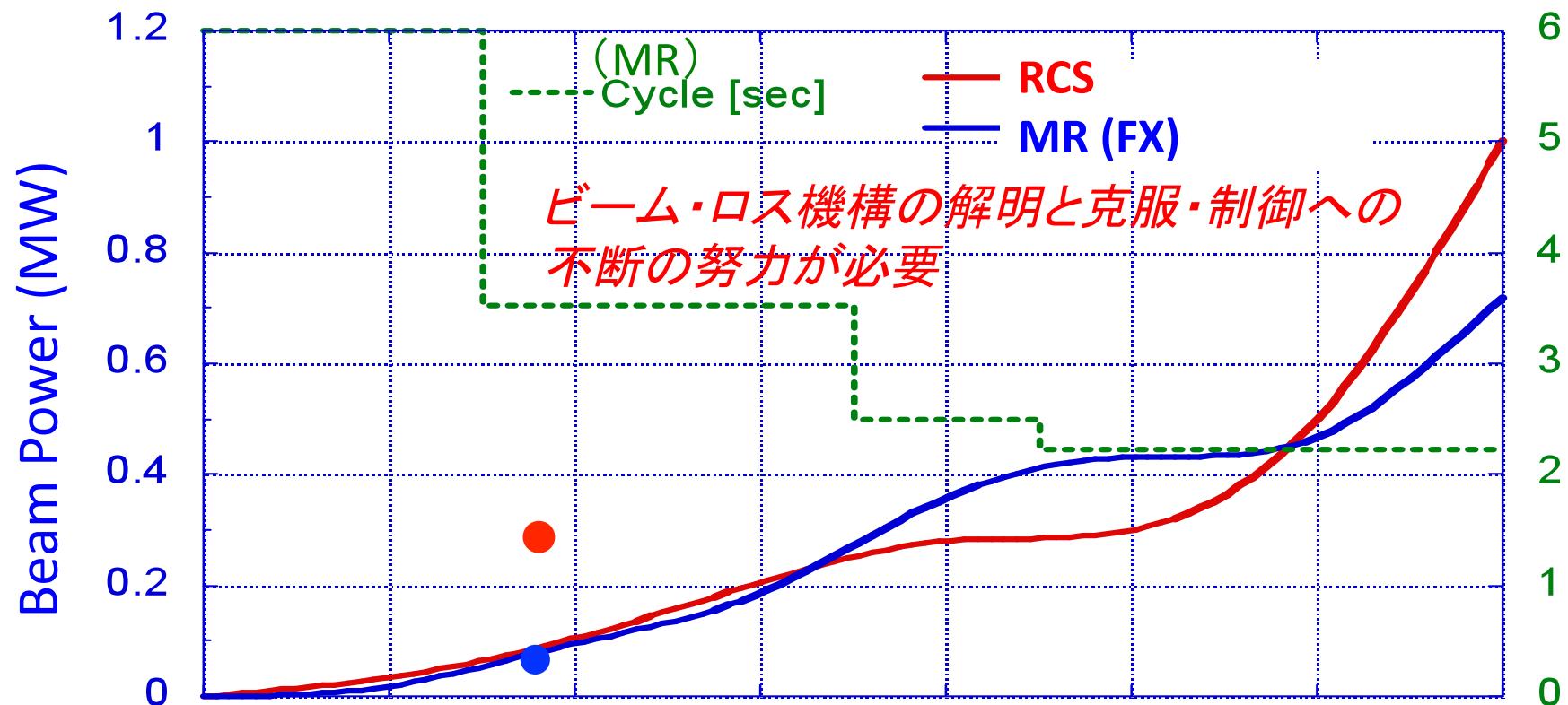
$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$$



for Test
Experiments



FM Magnet
is ready!



西暦	JFY2008	JFY2009	JFY2010	JFY2011	JFY2012	JFY2013	JFY2014
平成	H20	H21	H22	H23	H24	H25	H26
Linac	Linac400 MeV増強	Manufacturing		製作	システム組立て 電気動作確認	ビーム コミッショニング	運転
	50mA対応前段部 (イオン源、RFQなど)			製作	システム調整	ビーム コミッショニング	運転
RCS	400 MeV, Inj.			製作・試験運転		ビーム コミッショニング	運転
	補正系(トリムQなど)		スタディ・設計	製作・据付・ビーム運転対応			
	加速空洞12号機			製作・据付		ビーム運転対応	